



Medical Fee Dispute Resolution Findings and Decision

General Information

Requester Name

Troy Robinson, D.C.

Respondent Name

Starr Indemnity & Liability Co

MFDR Tracking Number

M4-26-1503-01

Insurance Carrier's Austin Representative

BOX 19 Flahive Ogden & Latson

DWC Date Received

January 28, 2026

Summary of Findings

Date(s) of Service	Disputed Services	Amount in Dispute	Amount Due
July 29, 2025	97750-FC	\$1,170.40	\$837.14
Total		\$1,170.40	\$837.14

Requester's Position

"Specific reasoning/response: No response to bill or reconsideration."

Amount In Dispute: \$1,170.40

Respondent's Position

The Austin carrier representative for Starr Indemnity & Liability Co is Flahive, Ogden & Latson. The representative was notified of this medical fee dispute on January 29, 2026.

Per 28 Texas Administrative Code Section 133.307(d)(1), if DWC does not receive the response within 14 calendar days of the dispute notification, then DWC may base its decision on the available information.

As of today, no response has been received from the insurance carrier or its representative. We will base this decision on the information available.

Findings and Decision

Authority

This medical fee dispute is decided according to Texas Labor Code Section [413.031](#) and other applicable laws and rules of the Texas Department of Insurance, Division of Workers' Compensation (DWC).

Statutes and Rules

1. 28 Texas Administrative Code (TAC) Section [133.307](#) sets out the procedures for resolving medical fee disputes.
2. 28 TAC Section [133.240](#) sets out the procedures for payment, reduction, or denial of a medical bill.
3. 28 TAC Section [134.203](#) sets out the fee guidelines for professional medical services.
4. 28TAC Section [134.225](#) sets out the fee guidelines for functional capacity evaluations.

Adjustment Reasons

Neither party submitted an explanation of benefits for the disputed services.

Issues

1. What is DWC considering in this medical fee dispute?
2. Did Starr Indemnity & Liability Co take final action on the bill for the disputed service before medical fee dispute resolution was requested?
3. Do multiple procedure rules apply to the disputed services?
4. Is the requester entitled to reimbursement?

Findings

1. The requester seeks reimbursement in the amount of \$1,170.40 for a functional capacity evaluation (97750-FC) referred to by a designated doctor rendered on July 29, 2025. The insurance carrier did not respond to the medical fee dispute resolution request. DWC may base its decision on the available information.
2. Dr. Robinson mentioned in the documentation that no payment or explanation of denial for medical bills was received for the examination in question.

28 TAC Section 133.240(a) requires the insurance carrier to take final action by paying, reducing, or denying the service in question not later than 45 days after receiving the medical bill. This deadline is not extended by a request for additional information.

The greater weight of evidence presented to DWC supports that a complete bill for the services in question was received by the insurance carrier or its agent. No evidence was provided to support the fact that the insurance carrier took final action on the bill for the service in question. Because Starr Indemnity & Liability Co failed to provide any defense of

its non-payment for the services in question, Dr. Robinson is entitled to reimbursement.

3. 28 TAC Section 134.203(b)(1) states: For coding, billing, reporting, and reimbursement of professional medical services within the Texas workers' compensation system, participants must adhere to the following requirements: Medicare payment policies shall apply, including coding guidelines, billing procedures, Correct Coding Initiative (CCI) edits, modifiers, bonus payments for Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) and Physician Scarcity Areas (PSAs), as well as any other payment policies effective on the date the service is rendered, subject to any additions or exceptions specified in the rules.

CPT Code 97750-FC is defined as a functional capacity evaluation.

On the disputed date of service, the requester billed CPT code 97750-FC x 16 units

The multiple procedure rule discounting applies to the disputed service.

Medicare Claims Processing Manual Chapter 5, 10.7-effective June 6, 2016, titled Multiple Procedure Payment Reductions for Outpatient Rehabilitation Services, states in pertinent part:

Full payment is made for the unit or procedure with the highest PE payment....

For subsequent units and procedures with dates of service on or after April 1, 2013, furnished to the same patient on the same day, full payment is made for work and malpractice, and 50 percent payment is made for the PE for services submitted on either professional or institutional claims.

To determine which services will receive the MPPR, contractors shall rank services according to the applicable PE relative value units (RVU) and price the service with the highest PE RVU at 100% and apply the appropriate MPPR to the remaining services. When the highest PE RVU applies to more than one of the identified services, contractors shall additionally sort and rank these services according to highest total schedule fee amount, and price the service with the highest total fee schedule amount at 100% and apply the appropriate MPPR to the remaining services

DWC finds that the carrier's MPPR-based payment reduction applies to the disputed services.

4. The requester billed \$1,170.40 for 16 units of CPT code 97750-FC rendered on July 29, 2025.

The applicable fee guideline for FCEs is found at 28 TAC Section 134.225, which states, "The following applies to functional capacity evaluations (FCEs). A maximum of three FCEs for each compensable injury shall be billed and reimbursed. FCEs ordered by the division shall not count toward the three FCEs allowed for each compensable injury. FCEs shall be billed using CPT code 97750 with modifier 'FC.' FCEs shall be reimbursed in accordance with §134.203(c)(1) of this title. Reimbursement shall be for up to a maximum of four hours for the initial test or for a division ordered test; a maximum of two hours for an interim test; and a maximum of three hours for the discharge test, unless it is the initial test. Documentation

is required.”

28 TAC Section 134.203 states in pertinent part, “(c) To determine the MAR for professional services, system participants shall apply the Medicare payment policies with minimal modifications. (1) For service categories of Evaluation & Management, General Medicine, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Radiology, Pathology, Anesthesia, and Surgery when performed in an office setting, the established conversion factor to be applied is \$52.83. For Surgery when performed in a facility setting, the established conversion factor to be applied is \$66.32. (2) The conversion factors listed in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be the conversion factors for calendar year 2008. Subsequent year's conversion factors shall be determined by applying the annual percentage adjustment of the Medicare Economic Index (MEI) to the previous year's conversion factors, and shall be effective January 1st of the new calendar year...”

On the disputed date of service, the requester billed CPT code 97750-FC x 16 units.

As described in Finding #3 above, the multiple procedure discounting rule applies to the disputed service.

The MPPR Rate File that contains the payments for 2025 services found at www.cms.gov/Medicare/Billing/TherapyServices/index.html.

To determine the MAR the following formula is used: (DWC Conversion Factor/Medicare Conversion Factor) X Medicare Payment = MAR.

- The disputed date of service is July 29, 2025.
- MPPR rates are published by carrier and locality.
- Disputed service was rendered in zip code 78228, locality 99, Rest of Texas.
- The Medicare participating amount for CPT code 97750 in 2025 at this locality is \$32.28 for the first unit, and \$23.57 for each subsequent unit.
- The 2025 DWC Conversion Factor is 70.18
- The 2025 Medicare Conversion Factor is 32.3465
- Using the above formula, DWC finds the MAR is \$70.04 for the first unit, and \$51.14 for each of the subsequent 15 units for a total MAR of \$837.14.
- The respondent paid \$0.00.
- DWC finds that reimbursement of \$837.14 is due.

Conclusion

The outcome of this medical fee dispute is based on the evidence requester and the respondent presented at the time of adjudication. Though all evidence may not have been discussed, it was considered.

DWC finds the requester has established that reimbursement is due.

Order

Under Texas Labor Code Sections [413.031](#) and [413.019](#), DWC has determined the requester is entitled to reimbursement for the disputed services. It is ordered that Starr Indemnity & Liability Co must remit to Troy Robinson, D.C. \$837.14 plus applicable accrued interest within 30 days of receiving this order in accordance with 28 TAC Section [134.130](#).

Authorized Signature

_____	_____	_____
Signature	Medical Fee Dispute Resolution Officer	May 1, 2026 Date

Your Right to Appeal

Either party to this medical fee dispute has a right to seek review of this decision under 28 TAC Section [133.307](#), which applies to disputes filed on or after **June 1, 2012**.

A party seeking review must submit [DWC Form-045M, Request to Schedule, Reschedule, or Cancel a Benefit Review Conference to Appeal a Medical Fee Dispute Decision \(BRC-MFD\)](#) and follow the instructions on the form. You can find the form at www.tdi.texas.gov/forms/form20numeric.html. DWC must receive the request within **20 days** of when you receive this decision. You may fax, mail, or personally deliver your request to DWC using the contact information on the form or the field office handling the claim. If you have questions about DWC Form-045M, please call CompConnection at 800-252-7031, option three or email CompConnection@tdi.texas.gov.

The party seeking review of the MFDR decision must deliver a copy of the request to all other parties involved in the dispute at the same time the request is filed with DWC. **Please include a copy of this Medical Fee Dispute Resolution Findings and Decision** with any other required information listed in 28 TAC Section [141.1\(d\)](#).

Si prefiere hablar con una persona en español acerca de esta correspondencia, favor de llamar a 800-252-7031, opción tres o correo electronico CompConnection@tdi.texas.gov.