



Medical Fee Dispute Resolution Findings and Decision

General Information

Requester Name

Sabrena Simmons, D.C.

Respondent Name

Phoenix Insurance Company

MFDR Tracking Number

M4-26-1092-01

Carrier's Austin Representative

Box Number 5

DWC Date Received

December 12, 2025

Summary of Findings

Dates of Service	Disputed Services	Amount in Dispute	Amount Due
September 30, 2025	97750-FC Functional Capacity Evaluation Designated Doctor Referral	\$301.21	\$0.00

Requester's Position

"...Rate set by TDI. Incorrect deduction 97750-FC rate is $\$73.15 \times 16 = \1170.40 incorrectly reduced to \$869.19."

Amount in Dispute: \$301.21

Respondent's Position

"With the reimbursement being issued, the Carrier contends the Provider is not entitled to additional reimbursement."

Response Submitted by: Travelers

Findings and Decision

Authority

This medical fee dispute is decided according to [Texas Labor Code §413.031](#) and applicable rules of the Texas Department of Insurance, Division of Workers' Compensation (DWC).

Statutes and Rules

1. [28 Texas Administrative Code \(TAC\) §133.307](#) sets out the procedures for resolving medical fee disputes.
2. [28 TAC §134.203](#) sets out the fee guideline for professional medical services.
3. [28 TAC §134.225](#) sets the reimbursement guidelines for FCEs.

Denial Reasons

The insurance carrier reduced the payment for the disputed service with the following claim adjustment codes:

- N435 – Exceeds number/frequency approved/allowed within time period without support documentation.
- W3 – Bill is a reconsideration or appeal.
- 119 – Benefit maximum for this time period or occurrence has been reached.
- 163 - The charge for this procedure exceeds the unit value and/or the multiple procedure rules.
- 947 – Upheld, no additional allowance has been recommended.
- 2005 – No additional reimbursement allowed after review of appeal/reconsideration.

Issues

1. Are the Insurance Carrier's reimbursement reduction reasons supported?
2. Is the Requester entitled to additional reimbursement for CPT code 97750-FC?

Findings

1. This dispute pertains to the reduction in payment of a functional capacity exam (97750-FC), referred to by a designated doctor and rendered on September 30, 2025. The insurance carrier issued payment in the amount of \$869.19 and reduced the remaining charges with reduction reason code N435 and 163 (description indicated above). The requester is seeking additional reimbursement in the amount of \$301.21.

28 TAC §134.225 states, "The following applies to functional capacity evaluations (FCEs). A maximum of three FCEs for each compensable injury shall be billed and reimbursed. **FCEs ordered by the division shall not count toward the three FCEs allowed for each compensable injury.** FCEs shall be billed using CPT code 97750 with modifier 'FC.' FCEs shall be reimbursed in accordance with §134.203(c)(1) of this title. **Reimbursement shall be for up to a maximum of four hours** for the initial test or **for a division ordered test**; a maximum of two hours for an interim test; and a maximum of three hours for the discharge test, unless it is

the initial test.”

A review of the documentation provided by the requester finds that FCE was referred to by designated doctor, Dr. Dale Lenonard. DWC finds that the Insurance Carrier’s reimbursement reduction for this reason is not supported.

28 TAC §134.203(b)(1) states: For the coding, billing, reporting, and reimbursement of professional medical services within the Texas workers' compensation system, participants must adhere to the following requirements: Medicare payment policies shall apply, including coding guidelines, billing procedures, Correct Coding Initiative (CCI) edits, modifiers, bonus payments for Health Professional Shortage Areas (HPSAs) and Physician Scarcity Areas (PSAs), as well as any other payment policies effective on the date the service is rendered, subject to any additions or exceptions specified in the rules.

CPT Code 97750-FC is defined as a functional capacity evaluation.

On the disputed date of service, the requester billed CPT code 97750-FC X 16 units.

The multiple procedure rule discounting applies to the disputed service.

Medicare Claims Processing Manual Chapter 5, 10.7-effective June 6, 2016, titled Multiple Procedure Payment Reductions for Outpatient Rehabilitation Services, states in pertinent part:

Full payment is made for the unit or procedure with the highest PE payment....

For subsequent units and procedures with dates of service on or after April 1, 2013, furnished to the same patient on the same day, full payment is made for work and malpractice, and 50 percent payment is made for the PE for services submitted on either professional or institutional claims.

To determine which services will receive the MPPR, contractors shall rank services according to the applicable PE relative value units (RVU) and price the service with the highest PE RVU at 100% and apply the appropriate MPPR to the remaining services. When the highest PE RVU applies to more than one of the identified services, contractors shall additionally sort and rank these services according to highest total schedule fee amount, and price the service with the highest total fee schedule amount at 100% and apply the appropriate MPPR to the remaining services.

DWC finds that the carrier’s MPPR-based payment reduction applies to the disputed services.

2. The requester billed \$1,170.40 for 16 units of CPT code 97750-FC rendered on September 30, 2025. The insurance carrier issued a payment in the amount of \$869.19 on October 10, 2025. The requester is seeking additional reimbursement in the amount of \$301.21.

The applicable fee guideline for FCEs is found at 28 TAC §134.225, which states, “The following applies to functional capacity evaluations (FCEs). A maximum of three FCEs for each compensable injury shall be billed and reimbursed. FCEs ordered by the division shall not count toward the three FCEs allowed for each compensable injury. FCEs shall be billed using CPT code 97750 with modifier ‘FC.’ FCEs shall be reimbursed in accordance with §134.203(c)(1) of this title. Reimbursement shall be for up to a maximum of four hours for the initial test or

for a division ordered test; a maximum of two hours for an interim test; and a maximum of three hours for the discharge test, unless it is the initial test. Documentation is required."

28 TAC §134.203 states in pertinent part, "(c) To determine the Maximum Allowable Reimbursement (MAR) for professional services, system participants shall apply the Medicare payment policies with minimal modifications. (1) For service categories of Evaluation & Management, General Medicine, Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Radiology, Pathology, Anesthesia, and Surgery when performed in an office setting, the established conversion factor to be applied is \$52.83. For Surgery when performed in a facility setting, the established conversion factor to be applied is \$66.32. (2) The conversion factors listed in paragraph (1) of this subsection shall be the conversion factors for calendar year 2008. Subsequent year's conversion factors shall be determined by applying the annual percentage adjustment of the Medicare Economic Index (MEI) to the previous year's conversion factors, and shall be effective January 1st of the new calendar year..."

On the disputed date of service, the requester billed CPT code 97750-FC x 16 units.

As described in Finding #1 above, the multiple procedure discounting rule applies to the disputed service.

The MPPR Rate File that contains the payments for 2025 services is found at www.cms.gov/Medicare/Billing/TherapyServices/index.html.

To determine the MAR the following formula is used:

$$(\text{DWC Conversion Factor} / \text{Medicare Conversion Factor}) \times \text{Medicare Payment} = \text{MAR}.$$

- The disputed date of service is September 30, 2025.
- MPPR rates are published by carrier and locality.
- Disputed service was rendered in zip code 77042, locality 18, Houston.
- The Medicare participating amount for CPT code 97750 in 2025 at this locality is \$33.71 for the first unit, and \$24.46 for each subsequent unit.
- The 2025 DWC Conversion Factor is 70.18
- The 2025 Medicare Conversion Factor is 32.3465
- Using the above formula, DWC finds the MAR is \$73.14 for the first unit, and \$53.07 for each of the subsequent 15 units for a total MAR of \$869.19.
- The respondent paid \$869.19.
- No additional reimbursement is recommended.

DWC finds that no additional reimbursement is due.

Conclusion

The outcome of this medical fee dispute is based on the evidence presented by the requester and the respondent at the time of adjudication. Though all evidence may not have been discussed, it was considered.

DWC finds the requester has not established that additional reimbursement is due.

Order

Under Texas Labor Code §§413.031 and 413.019, DWC has determined the requester is entitled to \$0.00 additional reimbursement for the disputed service.

Authorized Signature

_____	_____	January 6, 2026
Signature	Medical Fee Dispute Resolution Officer	Date

Your Right to Appeal

Either party to this medical fee dispute has a right to seek review of this decision under 28 TAC §133.307, which applies to disputes filed on or after **June 1, 2012**.

A party seeking review must submit DWC Form-045M, *Request to Schedule, Reschedule, or Cancel a Benefit Review Conference to Appeal a Medical Fee Dispute Decision (BRC-MFD)* and follow the instructions on the form. You can find the form at www.tdi.texas.gov/forms/form20numeric.html. DWC must receive the request within **20 days** of when you receive this decision. You may fax, mail, or personally deliver your request to DWC using the contact information on the form or the field office handling the claim. If you have questions about DWC Form-045M, please call CompConnection at 1-800-252-7031, option three or email CompConnection@tdi.texas.gov.

The party seeking review of the MFDR decision must deliver a copy of the request to all other parties involved in the dispute at the same time the request is filed with DWC. **Please include a copy of the *Medical Fee Dispute Resolution Findings and Decision*** with any other required information listed in 28 TAC §141.1(d).

Si prefiere hablar con una persona en español acerca de ésta correspondencia, favor de llamar a 1-800-252-7031, opción 3 o correo electronico CompConnection@tdi.texas.gov.