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Description of the service or services in dispute:

Description of the qualifications for each physician or other health care provider who reviewed the decision: Board Certified X

Upon Independent review, the reviewer finds that the previous adverse determination / adverse determinations should be:

Patient Clinical History (Summary)

X who was injured on X. X was X and X and X. The diagnoses were X.

X was evaluated by X complaining of X. X reported X with X was X with Dr. X. X, and X. The plan was for a X to X. X was recommended. X was advised to X. On X, Dr. X noted X had a X. X initially was injured in X. X reported X. X had X. X had discontinued X. On X had X and X. X to X was noted in the X. X had an X. Dr. X recommended discontinuing X. X recommended continuing a X and recommended proceeding with an X.

A X noted that X reports X. X would X. X appears to have a X. X was X. The evaluation was performed by X, PhD and X, PhD.

An MRI of the X completed on X. An X of the X dated X was X.

Treatment to date included X.

Per a Peer Review Report dated X, the request for X was non-certified. Rationale: "The patient is being referred for a X for a diagnosis of X. When considering a X, there are X. All other diagnoses that can produce the X. In this case, it appears that the patient is X. The report of X indicated that the patient was X. Furthermore, the patient X. In addition, during this same office visit, it is noted that the patient will X, which Dr. X stated will be X. Given these reasons, in particular that all other diagnoses and treatment options have not been ruled out, the patient does not meet the criteria for a X. The patient should also be X. This can help prevent the pain from becoming X. Therefore, my recommendation is to NON-CERTIFY the request for a X."

On X, the X indicated that the request for X was non-certified. Rationale: " The ODG discusses X, noting that more X. The guidelines provide limited support for use of a X. In this case, however, it is noted that in a X does not clearly meet the X, and thus, it is not clear that this injured worker has an X. Moreover, the X gives at best an X. As a diagnosis appears X. Of particular importance, the treatment guidelines do not suggest that X. It is not clear from the medical records and X that X have been established. Without clearly objectively defined functional goals for a X, it would not be X. For this additional reason, the request for a X is premature at this time. Therefore, the request is given an adverse determination and the original denial is upheld."

Analysis and Explanation of the Decision include Clinical Basis, Findings and Conclusions used to support the decision. Based on the clinical information provided, the request for X is not recommended as medically necessary, and the previous denials are upheld. Per a Peer Review Report dated X, the request for X was non-certified. There is insufficient information to support a change in determination, and the previous non-certifications are upheld. The submitted clinical records indicate that the patient was X with Dr. X however, there is no indication that this evaluation has occurred. The patient's X to establish the presence of X. The submitted X that the patient reports X. Specifically, the patient reports X. Therefore, medical

necessity is not established in accordance with current evidence-based guidelines.

A description and the source of the screening criteria or other clinical basis used to make the decision:

- ACOEM-America College of Occupational and Environmental Medicine
- AHRQ-Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality Guidelines
- DWC-Division of Workers Compensation Policies and Guidelines

European Guidelines for Management of Chronic Low Back Pain

- □ Interqual Criteria
- Medical Judgment, Clinical Experience, and expertise in accordance with accepted medical standards
- Mercy Center Consensus Conference Guidelines
- Milliman Care Guidelines
- ODG-Official Disability Guidelines and Treatment Guidelines
- □ Pressley Reed, the Medical Disability Advisor
- Texas Guidelines for Chiropractic Quality Assurance and Practice Parameters
- TMF Screening Criteria Manual
- Peer Reviewed Nationally Accepted Medical Literature (Provide a description)
- Other evidence based, scientifically valid, outcome focused guidelines (Provide a description)