

**IRO Express Inc.**  
**An Independent Review Organization**  
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**IRO REVIEWER REPORT**

**Date:** X

**IRO CASE #:** X

**DESCRIPTION OF THE SERVICE OR SERVICES IN DISPUTE:** X

**A DESCRIPTION OF THE QUALIFICATIONS FOR EACH PHYSICIAN OR OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO REVIEWED THE DECISION:** X

**REVIEW OUTCOME:**

Upon independent review, the reviewer finds that the previous adverse determination/adverse determinations should be:

X

**PATIENT CLINICAL HISTORY [SUMMARY]:**

X who was injured in X. X had X. X was diagnosed with X. On X, X was seen by X, MD for follow-up evaluation in regard to the X. X continued to have X. X continued to complain of X. X heard a "X" sound in X that had X. X had X. X was X. On X, X had X, X, or X. X had X to X area. X had a X and X from X in the X and X at X. X was X in X. X was X in the X. X were X in the X and X. X was X on X and X on X. X could X. An MRI of the X dated X identified a X. X of the X was present. The X was X. There was X from the prior study of X. An MRI of the X and X dated X demonstrated X. This could be the X. There was X. X was noted. There were X. X x-ray dated X showed X. X were X. A X of the X was noted, most likely a X. X x-ray showed X. There was X. The remaining X appear X. X x-ray dated X demonstrated

X. There was X. The treatment to date included X. Per a utilization review by X, MD dated X, the request for the MRI of the X was noncertified. Rationale, "The condition is now X. There is a lack of X to support need for X MRI. Considering the lack of discussion of X, the request is not medically necessary." Per a utilization review by X, MD dated X, the request for the X was noncertified. Rationale, "The claimant reported X. Examination revealed X. X at X. There was X. X were X. X noted as X. An x-ray of the X revealed X.X. However, there is limited X to support need for X. Therefore, medical necessity has not been established at this time."

**ANALYSIS AND EXPLANATION OF THE DECISION INCLUDE CLINICAL BASIS, FINDINGS, AND CONCLUSIONS USED TO SUPPORT THE DECISION:**

Based on the clinical information provided, the request for X is not recommended as medically necessary, and the previous denials are upheld. Per a utilization review by X, MD dated X, the request for the X was noncertified. Rationale, "The condition is now X. There is a lack of X to support need for X. Considering the lack of discussion of X, the request is not medically necessary." Per a utilization review by X, MD dated X, the request for the X was noncertified. Rationale, "The claimant reported X. Examination revealed X. X at X. There was X. X were X. X noted as X. An x-ray of the X revealed X. X. However, there is limited X to support need for X. Therefore, medical necessity has not been established at this time." There is insufficient information to support a change in determination, and the previous non-certification is upheld. The submitted clinical records indicate that the patient's most recent images are from X. There is X submitted for review. It is unclear if there has been a X. There is a lack of X on X examination which would require X.

Given the documentation available, the requested service(s) is considered not medically necessary and the request is upheld.

**A DESCRIPTION AND THE SOURCE OF THE SCREENING CRITERIA OR OTHER CLINICAL BASIS USED TO MAKE THE DECISION:**

- ACOEM- AMERICAN COLLEGE OF OCCUPATIONAL & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE UM KNOWLEDGEBASE
- AHRQ- AGENCY FOR HEALTHCARE RESEARCH & QUALITY GUIDELINES
- DWC- DIVISION OF WORKERS COMPENSATION POLICIES OR GUIDELINES
- EUROPEAN GUIDELINES FOR MANAGEMENT OF CHRONIC LOW BACK PAIN
- INTERQUAL CRITERIA
- MEDICAL JUDGMENT, CLINICAL EXPERIENCE, AND EXPERTISE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACCEPTED MEDICAL STANDARDS
- MERCY CENTER CONSENSUS CONFERENCE GUIDELINES
- MILLIMAN CARE GUIDELINES
- ODG- OFFICIAL DISABILITY GUIDELINES & TREATMENT GUIDELINES
- OTHER EVIDENCE BASED, SCIENTIFICALLY VALID, OUTCOME FOCUSED GUIDELINES (PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION)
- PEER REVIEWED NATIONALLY ACCEPTED MEDICAL LITERATURE (PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION)
- PRESLEY REED, THE MEDICAL DISABILITY ADVISOR
- TEXAS GUIDELINES FOR CHIROPRACTIC QUALITY ASSURANCE & PRACTICE PARAMETERS
- TMF SCREENING CRITERIA MANUAL