

No. **2025-9386**

**Official Order
of the
Texas Commissioner of Workers' Compensation**

Date: 7/2/2025

Subject Considered:

United Airlines, Incorporated
233 South Wacker Drive
Chicago, Illinois 60606-7147

Consent Order
DWC Enforcement File No. 36890

General remarks and official action taken:

This is a consent order with United Airlines, Incorporated (Respondent). The commissioner of the Texas Department of Insurance, Division of Workers' Compensation (DWC) considers whether DWC should take disciplinary action against Respondent.

Waiver

Respondent acknowledges that the Texas Labor Code and other applicable laws provide certain rights. Respondent waives all of these rights, and any other procedural rights that apply, in consideration of the entry of this consent order.

Findings of Fact

1. Respondent is a private employer operating in the State of Texas. Respondent currently holds a certificate of authority issued by DWC to act as a Certified Self-Insurer pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code, Chapter 407 and 28 Tex. Admin. Code, Chapter 114.
2. Respondent was classified as "average" tier in the 2020 & 2024 Performance Based Oversight (PBO) assessments and as "high" tier in the 2022 PBO assessment.

Failure to Comply with a DWC Order

3. On [REDACTED], Respondent received Medical Fee Dispute Resolution (MFDR) Findings and Decision Order No. M4-24-1110-01.
4. This order required Respondent to pay [REDACTED] plus accrued interest by [REDACTED].
5. On [REDACTED], Respondent partially complied with the MFDR order by paying \$ [REDACTED] in interest.
6. On [REDACTED], Respondent fully complied with the MFDR order when it paid the \$ [REDACTED] medical bill 51 days late.

Assessment of Sanction

1. Failure to timely comply with DWC orders for payment of medical bills is not cost-effective, increases the likelihood of disputes, and causes economic harm. Further, non-compliance with a DWC order interferes with DWC's ability to regulate and diminishes faith in the Texas workers' compensation system.
2. In assessing the sanction for this case, DWC fully considered the following factors in Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e):
 - the seriousness of the violation, including the nature, circumstances, consequences, extent, and gravity of the prohibited act;
 - the history and extent of previous administrative violations;
 - the violator's demonstration of good faith, including actions it took to rectify the consequences of the prohibited act;
 - the penalty necessary to deter future violations;
 - whether the administrative violation had a negative impact on the delivery of benefits to an injured employee;
 - the history of compliance with electronic data interchange requirements;
 - to the extent reasonable, the economic benefit resulting from the prohibited act; and
 - other matters that justice may require, including, but not limited to:
 - PBO assessments;
 - prompt and earnest actions to prevent future violations;
 - self-report of the violation;

- the size of the company or practice;
 - the effect of a sanction on the availability of health care; and
 - evidence of heightened awareness of the legal duty to comply with the Texas Workers' Compensation Act and DWC rules.
3. DWC found the following factors in Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e) to be aggravating:
 - a. the violation, which is a priority violation under Tex. Lab. Code § 402.0235, is serious, involving \$513.11 in medical benefits paid 51 days late;
 - b. Respondent has a history of similar administrative violations, including one warning letter involving late compliance with an MFDR order; and
 - c. a penalty is necessary to deter future violations.
 4. DWC is aware of no mitigating factors pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e).
 5. Respondent acknowledges communicating with DWC about the relevant statute and rule violations alleged; that the facts establish that the administrative violation(s) occurred; and that the proposed sanction is appropriate, including the factors DWC considered under Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e).
 6. Respondent acknowledges that, in assessing the sanction, DWC considered the factors in Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e).

Conclusions of Law

1. The commissioner has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code §§ 402.001, 402.00114, 402.00116, 402.00128, 414.002, and 414.003.
2. The commissioner has the authority to dispose of this case informally pursuant to Tex. Gov't Code § 2001.056, Tex. Lab. Code §§ 401.021 and 402.00128(b)(6)-(7), and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(h) and (i).
3. Respondent has knowingly and voluntarily waived all procedural rights to which it may have been entitled regarding the entry of this order, including, but not limited to, issuance and service of notice of intent to institute disciplinary action, notice of

hearing, a public hearing, a proposal for decision, a rehearing by the commissioner, and judicial review.

4. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 413.055, the commissioner may enter an interlocutory order for the payment of all or part of medical benefits. The order may address accrued benefits, future benefits, or both accrued benefits and future benefits.
5. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021, the commissioner may assess an administrative penalty against a person who commits an administrative violation.
6. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code §§ 415.0035(e) and 415.021(a), an insurance carrier commits an administrative violation if it violates, fails to comply with, or refuses to comply with a DWC order.
7. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 415.002(a)(17), an insurance carrier or its representative commits an administrative violation if it fails to pay an order awarding benefits.
8. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 415.002(a)(22), an insurance carrier or its representative commits an administrative violation each time it fails to comply with a provision of the Texas Workers' Compensation Act.
9. Respondent violated Tex. Lab. Code §§ 415.002(a)(17) and (22); 415.021(a); and 415.0035(e) by failing to comply with an MFDR order.

Order

It is ordered that United Airlines, Incorporated must pay an administrative penalty of \$1,300 within 30 days from the date the Commissioner signs the order.

After receiving an invoice, United Airlines, Incorporated must pay the administrative penalty by electronic transfer using the State Invoice Payment Service, company check, cashier's check, or money order and make it payable to the "State of Texas." Mail the administrative penalty to the Texas Department of Insurance, Attn: DWC Enforcement Section, MC AO-9999, P.O. Box 12030, Austin, Texas 78711-2030.



Jeff Nelson
Commissioner
TDI, Division of Workers' Compensation

Approved Form and Content:



Connor Ambrosini
Staff Attorney, Enforcement
Compliance and Investigations
Division of Workers' Compensation

