



**BILLING >>and<< REIMBURSEMENT TRAINING  
FOR DESIGNATED DOCTOR >>and<<  
OTHER CERTIFYING DOCTOR EXAMS**



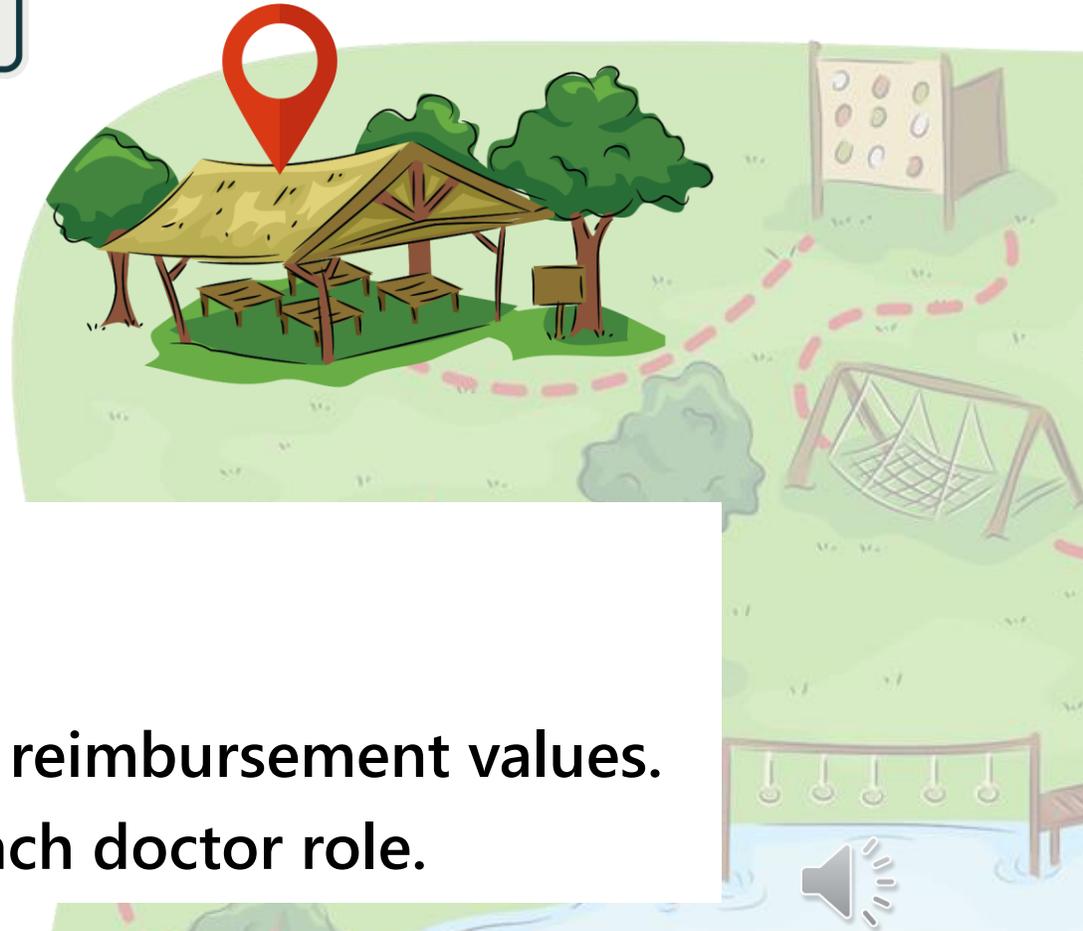
Division of Workers'  
Compensation

# Day 8





**BILLING >>and<< REIMBURSEMENT TRAINING  
FOR DESIGNATED DOCTOR >>and<<  
OTHER CERTIFYING DOCTOR EXAMS**



# Learning Objectives

- Recognize current billing requirements and reimbursement values.
- Apply billing instructions to examples by each doctor role.



# Billing and Reimbursement Training for Designated Doctor and Other Certifying Doctor Exams

Division of Workers' Compensation  
2025 

## Disclaimer

This presentation is for educational purposes only and provides general information. It is not a substitute for a full review of statutes and rules.

System participants are responsible for knowing and complying with the applicable sections of the Texas Insurance Code (Insurance Code), Texas Labor Code (Labor Code) and Texas Administrative Code (TAC).

Any opinions expressed by the speakers are personal and do not constitute or reflect any statement of policy by the Texas Department of Insurance, Division of Workers' Compensation (DWC).





# Overview

**Rules.**

**Reimbursement values.**

**Billing requirements.**

**Billing instructions and examples by doctor role.**

**DWC Resources.**





# Texas Administrative Code (TAC) Workers' Compensation Rules



# Chapter 133. General Medical Provisions

## **28 TAC Sec.:**

### **Subchapter B. Health Care Provider Billing Procedures**

133.10. Required Billing Forms/Formats

133.20. Medical Bill Submission by Health Care Provider

### **Subchapter C. Medical Bill Processing/Audit by Insurance Carrier**

133.200. Insurance Carrier Receipt of Medical Bills from Health Care Providers

### **Subchapter G. Electronic Medical Billing, Reimbursement, and Documentation**

133.502. Electronic Medical Billing Supplemental Data Requirements



# Chapter 134. Benefits--Guidelines for Medical Services, Charges, and Payments

**28 TAC Sec.:**

Subchapter C. Medical Fee Guidelines

134.210. Medical Fee Guideline for  
Workers' Compensation Specific Services



# Chapter 134. Benefits- Guidelines for Medical Services, Charges, and Payments

## **28 TAC Rules**

134.235. Required Medical Examinations

134.239. Billing for Work Status Reports

134.240. Designated Doctor  
Examinations

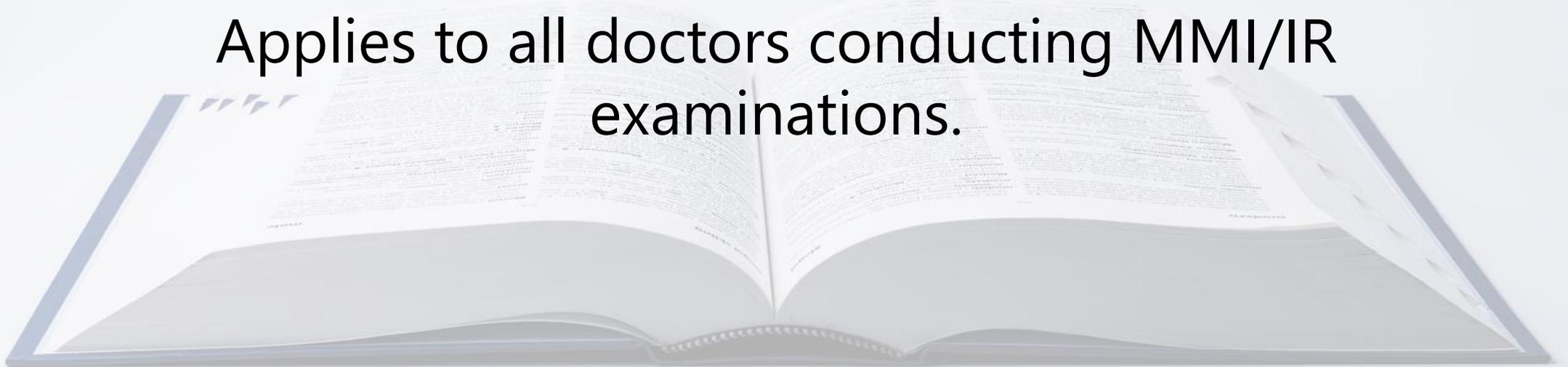
134.250. MMI and IR Examinations by  
Treating Doctors

134.260. MMI and IR Examinations by  
Referred Doctors



# General information and definitions

Applies to all doctors conducting MMI/IR  
examinations.



# What does “authorized doctor” mean?

Only an authorized doctor can certify MMI, decide if there’s permanent impairment, **and** assign an IR. To be fully authorized to do this, a doctor must:

- Complete DWC training every two years.
- Pass the required test (taken on or after May 13, 2013, or as requested).
- Be certified by DWC to perform IR evaluations.

28 TAC Sec. 130.1. Certification of Maximum Medical Improvement and Evaluation of Permanent Impairment  
and Sec. 180.23 Division Required Training for Doctors



# Doctor Roles

## **TD – Treating Doctor**

A doctor (who may or may not be certified to assign an IR) primarily responsible for the efficient management of health care and for coordinating the health care for an injured employee's compensable injury.

## **RD – Referred Doctor**

An authorized doctor who the treating doctor (who is not certified to assign IR) refers an injured employee to when the TD believes there may be permanent impairment.



# Doctor Roles

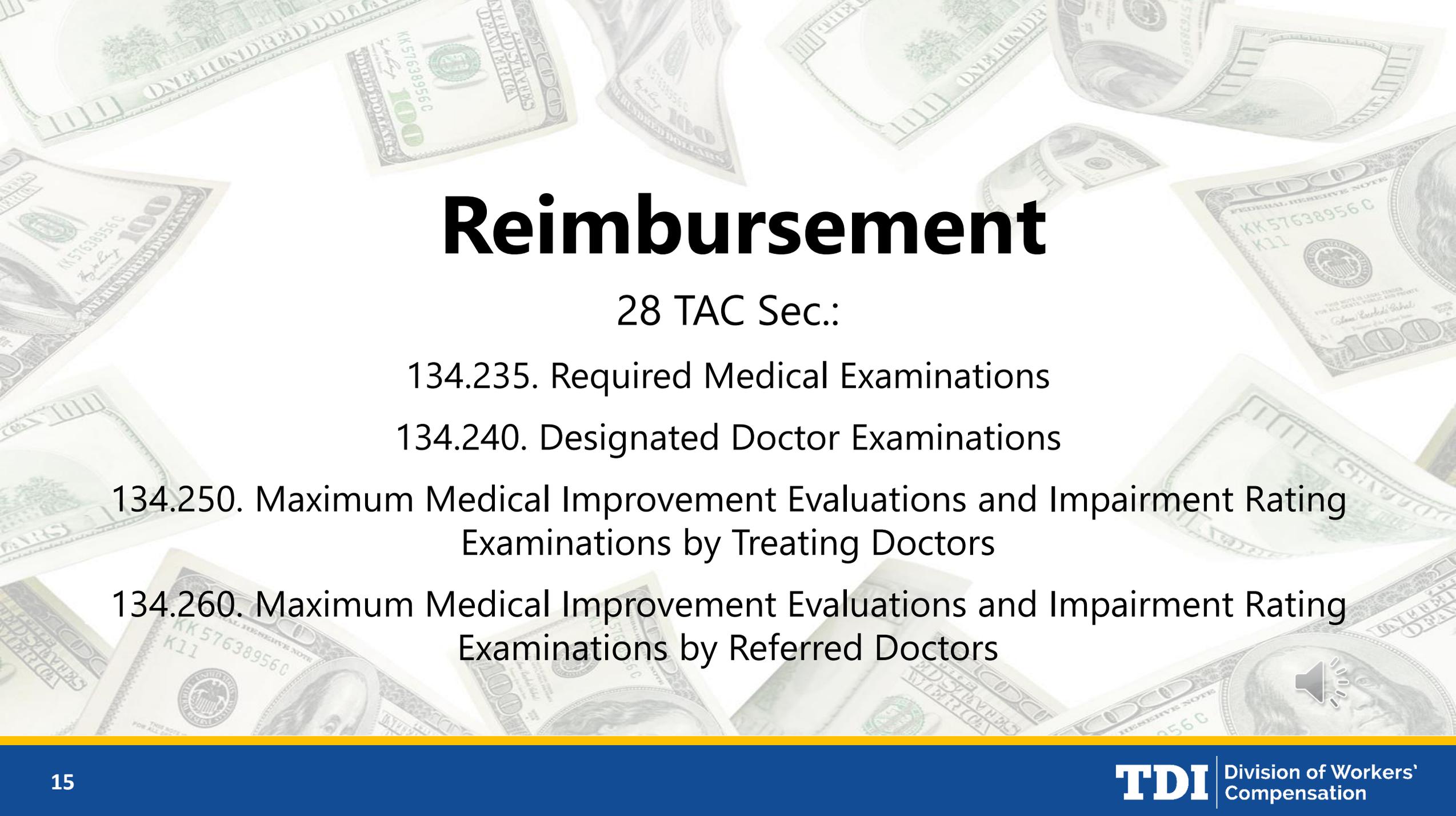
## **DD - Designated Doctor**

An authorized doctor that DWC selects and trains to resolve questions about an injured employee's medical condition or a dispute about a work-related injury or illness. A DD may order testing or evaluation from other HCPs to assist with the DD's evaluation of the disputed issue.

## **RME Doctor – Required Medical Exam**

An authorized doctor who examines an injured employee in response to a request from the insurance carrier or DWC after a DD exam, except for appropriateness of health care examinations.





# Reimbursement

28 TAC Sec.:

134.235. Required Medical Examinations

134.240. Designated Doctor Examinations

134.250. Maximum Medical Improvement Evaluations and Impairment Rating  
Examinations by Treating Doctors

134.260. Maximum Medical Improvement Evaluations and Impairment Rating  
Examinations by Referred Doctors



# Effective Date for New Fees

2024 repealed and replaced reimbursement rules 28 TAC Sec. 134.209, 134.210, 134.215, 134.220, 134.225, 134.230, 134.235, 134.239, 134.240, 134.250, and 134.260 are effective for:

Dates of service on or after June 1, 2024.

28 TAC Sec. 134.209(b). Applicability



# MEI One-Time and Annual Adjustments to Reimbursement

## **Fees established in 28 TAC Secs. 134.235, 134.240, 134.250, and 134.260:**

- Fees will be adjusted in January every year, beginning January 1, 2025, by applying the MEI percentage adjustment factor. 28 TAC Sec. 134.203(c)(2).
- Annual MEI information can be found on the “Conversion Factor” DWC webpage. ([www.tdi.texas.gov/wc/fee/conversionfactors.html](http://www.tdi.texas.gov/wc/fee/conversionfactors.html))

**Note:** The rule language will continue to list 2024 amounts, even though the fees will be adjusted on an annual basis.



# Chapter 134. Benefits- Guidelines for Medical Services, Charges, and Payments

## Exam fees

**Note: This table does not represent all billing scenarios and is not a substitute for the applicable rules.**

Dates of Service	3/1/2008 - 5/31/2024	6/1/2024 - 12/31/2024	1/1/2025 - 12/31/2025
<b>Annual MEI percentage</b>	<b>does not apply</b>	<b>does not apply</b>	<b>3.50%</b>
MMI exam by RD, RME, or DD	\$350.00	\$449.00	\$465.00
IR exam first musculoskeletal (MSK) body area by TD, RD, RME or DD	\$300.00	\$385.00	\$398.00
IR exam for additional MSK body area by TD, RD, RME, or DD	\$150.00	\$192.00	\$199.00
IR exam for non-MSK body area by TD, RD, RME or DD	\$150.00	\$192.00	\$199.00
Multiple IR exams by DD only (on request by DWC)	\$50.00	\$64.00	\$66.00
Extent-of-injury exam by RME or DD	\$500.00	\$642.00	\$664.00
Disability exam by RME or DD	\$500.00	\$642.00	\$664.00
Return-to-work exam by RME or DD	\$500.00	\$642.00	\$664.00
Other-similar-issues exam by RME or DD	\$500.00	\$642.00	\$664.00
Appropriateness of medical care by RME only	\$500.00	\$642.00	\$664.00
Missed appointment with DD only	does not apply	\$100.00	\$104.00
Specialist fee by DD only	does not apply	\$300.00	\$311.00
Review of another doctor's MMI/IR by TD only	\$50.00	\$64.00	\$66.00

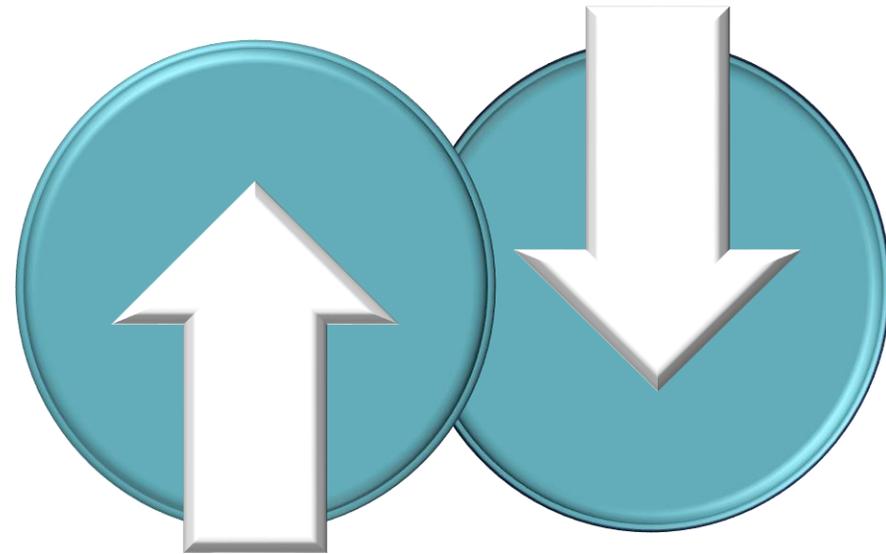


# MEI Adjustment to Reimbursement - Rounding

Round fees to whole dollars by reducing amounts under 50 cents and increasing amounts from 50 to 99 cents to the next whole dollar.

Examples:

- \$1.39 becomes \$1.00.
- \$2.50 becomes \$3.00.



# Billing and Reimbursement Changes

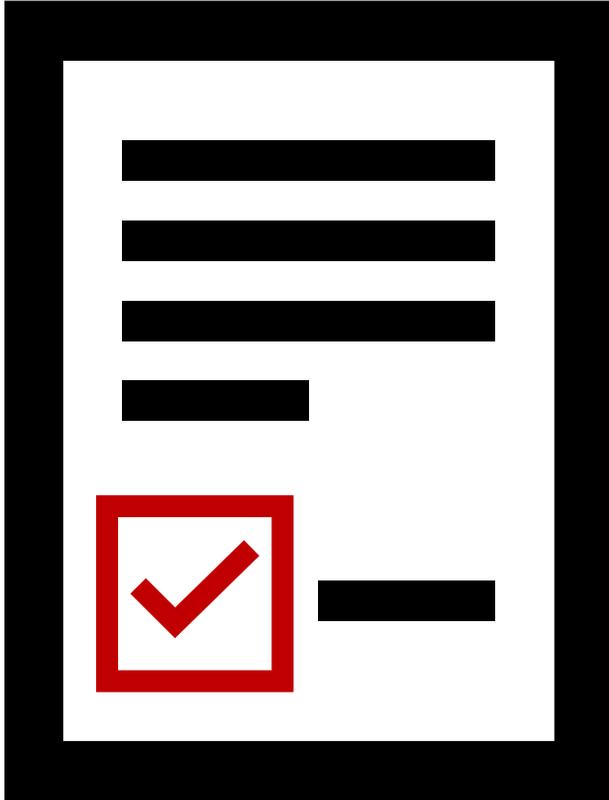
When billing for MMI, IRs, and similar examinations:

**Doctors must bill and be reimbursed at the MAR.**

28 TAC Sec. 134.210 (e). Medical Fee Guideline for Workers' Compensation  
Specific Services



# MMI Exam Billing



If a doctor has determined that MMI has been reached and there is no permanent impairment because the injury is sufficiently minor:

- An IR evaluation is not warranted and not billed.
- Only the MMI evaluation portion is billed.



# MMI and IR Exam Billing

For a certifying doctor that has determined MMI has been reached and conducted an IR examination:

- Both the MMI and the IR portions of the examination must be billed and reimbursed, and
- Regardless of whether the doctor conducted the IR exam using ROM (range of motion) or DRE (diagnosis related estimate), the billing and reimbursement is a single method of billing.



# Reimbursement Components for MMI and IR

The MAR for MMI and IR exams is equal to the reimbursement for the MMI evaluation plus the reimbursement for the body areas evaluated for assignment of an IR.

$$\text{MMI} + \text{IR exam} = \text{MAR}$$



# Reimbursement Components for MMI and IR

Total MAR for MMI and IR examinations includes the following components:

- Examination.
- Consultation with the injured employee.
- Review of records and films.



# Reimbursement Components for MMI and IR

Cont'd:

- Preparation and submission of reports, including the narrative report and responding to the need for further clarification; explanation; or reconsideration, calculation tables, figures, and worksheets.
- Tests used to assign the IR as outlined in the AMA Guides.



# IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Musculoskeletal Body Areas

For an IR examination involving MSK body areas, the certifying doctor may bill a maximum of three body areas:

- Spine and pelvis;
- Upper extremities and hands; and
- Lower extremities (including feet).



# IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Non-Musculoskeletal Areas

For an IR examination involving non-MSK body areas (no maximum of areas), the certifying doctor must bill for each non-MSK area that is defined as follows:

- Body systems;
- Body structures (including skin); and
- Mental and behavioral disorders.

For a complete list of body system and body structure non-MSK body areas, refer to the appropriate AMA Guides.



# Billing for Work Status Reports

## DWC Form-073, Work Status Reports:

- Instructions - 28 TAC Sec. 129.5. Work Status Reports.
- Work status reports may not be billed or reimbursed separately when completed as a component of a DWC-ordered exam.
- DWC-ordered exams are:
  - DD exams.
  - RME.

28 TAC Sec. 134.239. Billing for Work Status Reports

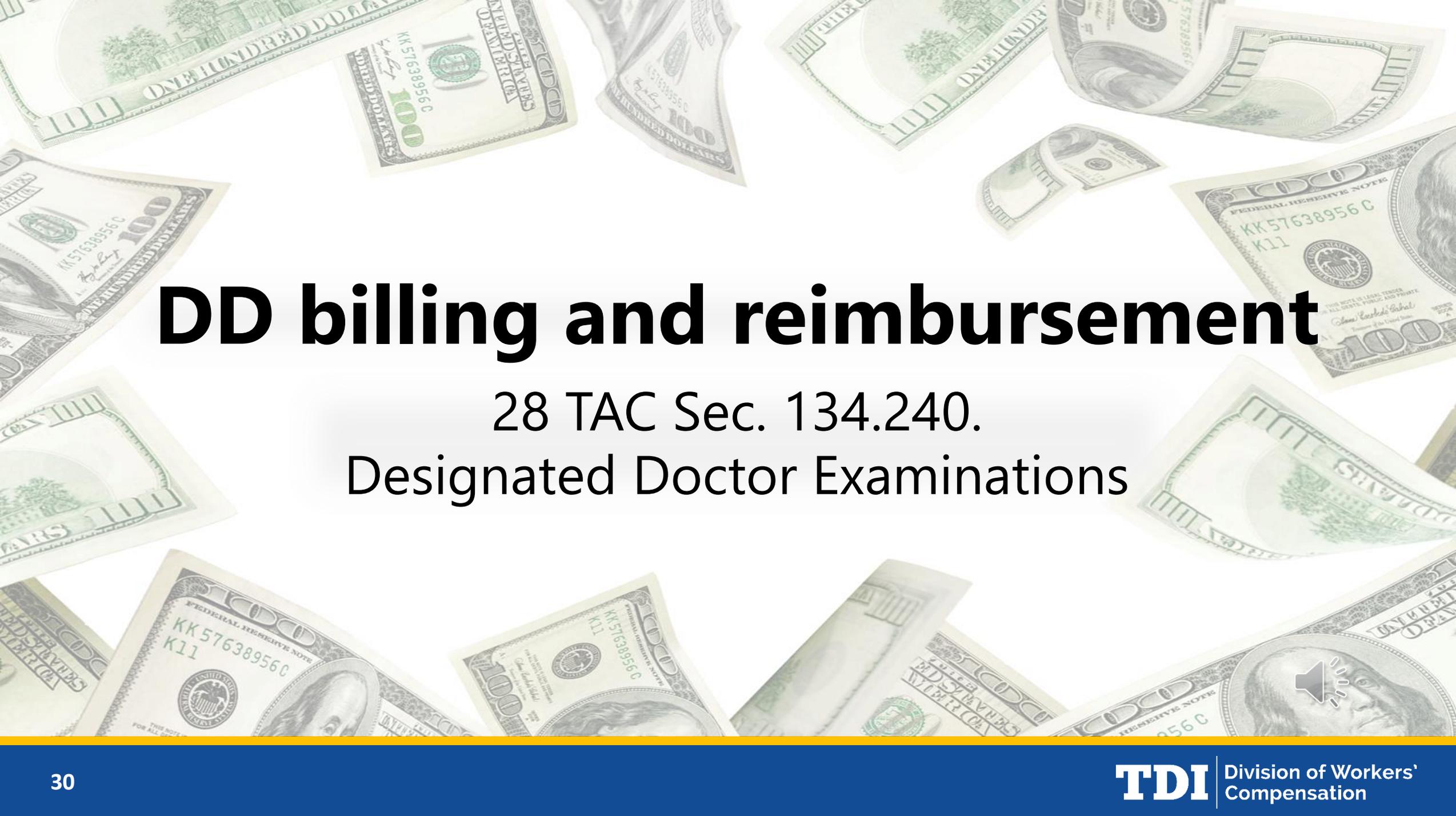
The image shows the Texas Workers' Compensation Work Status Report Form (DWC073). The form is divided into several sections: I. GENERAL INFORMATION, II. WORK STATUS INFORMATION, III. ACTIVITY RESTRICTIONS, and IV. TREATMENT/FOLLOW-UP APPOINTMENT INFORMATION. It includes fields for employee and employer details, injury description, medical condition, activity restrictions, and treatment information. The form also contains a barcode and a speaker icon at the bottom right.

# Incentive Payments

When billing for MMI, IRs, and similar examinations:

- Reimbursement must include a 10% incentive payment to the MAR when services are performed in designated workers' compensation underserved areas according to 28 TAC Sec. 134.2. Incentive Payments for Workers' Compensation Underserved Areas.
- **The 10% incentive payment does not apply to missed appointment fees for DDs under 28 TAC Sec. 134.240.**

28 TAC Sec. 134.210 (b)(3). Medical Fee Guideline for Workers' Compensation Specific Services 



# DD billing and reimbursement

28 TAC Sec. 134.240.

Designated Doctor Examinations



# Billing Rules

## Effective Dates for Medical Bills

The effective date for the 2024 billing rule amendments:

- For medical bills submitted on or after June 1, 2024.
- For DD only – medical bills submitted for:
  - DWC- examinations ordered on or after June 1, 2024;  
or
  - Bills submitted by the HCP performing additional testing or evaluation resulting from a DD exam ordered on or after June 1, 2024.

28 TAC Sec. 133.10(l), 133.20(o), and 133.502(g)



# DD Examinations Billing and Reimbursement

## 28 TAC Sec.134.240. Designated Doctor Examinations

- DDs must perform examinations in accordance with Labor Code Sec. 408.004, 408.0041, and 408.151 and DWC rules.
- DD examinations are DWC-ordered examinations to assist in resolving disputes.
- DD exam bills must have the DWC assignment number in the prior authorization number (field #23) on the CMS-1500.



# DWC Assignment Number

DWC provides the assignment number to the DD at the top of the DWC order (OA32).



PO Box 12050 | Austin, TX 78711 | 800-252-7031 | [tdi.texas.gov/wc](http://tdi.texas.gov/wc)

**Injured employee:** Name

**DWC #:** DWC Claim #

**Date of injury:** Date

**Employer:** Name

**Insurance carrier:** Name

**Insurance carrier claim #:** Carrier Claim #

**DD Assignment #:**



**DD Assignment #:** Date



# What is an assignment number?

12345678DD01

12345678DD02

12345678DD03

- 12-digit number given to the DD when DWC generates the order (OA32) for the exam.
- Identifies medical bills for the DD and related testing or evaluation ordered.

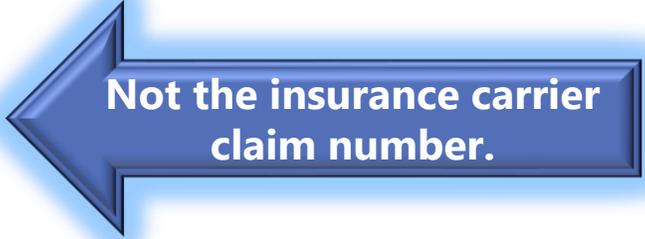
*Remember: although it goes in this field on the bill, this is not a preauthorization number.*

*Preauthorization is not required for DD examinations and related testing or evaluations the DD orders.* 

# What does an assignment number look like?

The format of the 12-digit DWC assignment number (12345678DD01) is:

- First 8 digits = DWC claim number;
- Two digits = "DD"; and
- Two digits = indicating the sequence number of the ordered DD examination.



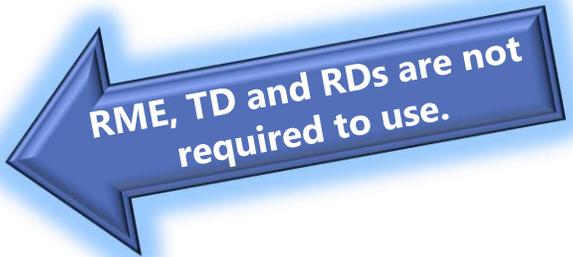
Not the insurance carrier claim number.



# When is the assignment number required?

The DWC assignment number is required for:

- Any medical bill for DD examinations ordered on or after June 1, 2024.
- Any HCP medical bill who conducts DD ordered testing or evaluation when the related DD examination was ordered on or after June 1, 2024.



RME, TD and RDs are not required to use.



# Where does the assignment number go on the medical bill?

The DWC assignment number is required in fields:

23. PRIOR AUTHORIZATION NUMBER  
12345678DD01

63 TREATMENT AUTHORIZATION CODES  
12345678DD01

With 30. Preauthorization Number (if applicable) 12345678DD01

2. Predetermination/Preauthorization Number  
12345678DD01

- CMS-1500, field #23, prior authorization.
- UB-04, field #63, treatment authorization codes.
- DWC-066, field #30, preauthorization number.
- ADA Dental Form, field #2, predetermination/preauthorization number.



# DD Insurance Carrier Medical Bill Processing Contact Information

DWC will also provide insurance carrier medical bill processing contact information and the DWC assignment number to the DD at the bottom of the DWC order (OA32).

## **Insurance carrier medical bill processing contact information:**

 DD assignment #: DWC Claim # + DD + Sequence #

Business name: Name

Mailing address: Address

Phone number: Phone #

Fax number: Fax #

Email address: Email Address



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DD assignment #: DWC Claim # + DD + Sequence #

Business name: Name

Mailing address: Address

Phone number: Phone #

Fax number: Fax #

Email address: Email Address



DD assignment #:



# DD Billing Deadline



A DD must submit a medical bill:

- No later than 95 days after the date the DD exam was provided, if no additional testing has been ordered; or
- When additional testing or evaluation is completed on the same day.

28 TAC Sec. 133.20(b). Medical Bill Submission by Health Care Provider



# Deleted Modifiers

The following modifiers have been deleted:

- RE – Return to work/evaluation of medical care.
- SP – Specialty area.
- TC – Technical component.
- 26 – Professional component.
- WP – Whole procedure.
- V1 – Level of MMI (TD)
- V2 – Level of MMI (TD)

**DELETED**



# Current Modifiers

Additional required modifiers:

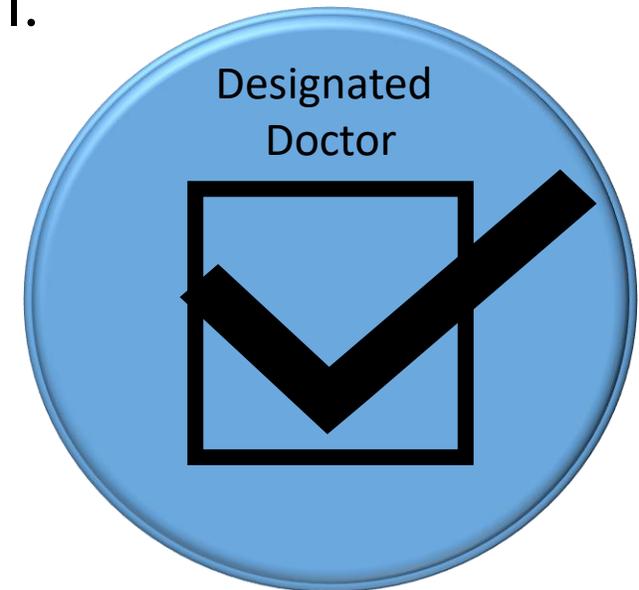
- NM – Not at MMI.
- V3 –TD evaluation of MMI (equal to 99213 level).
- V4 –TD evaluation of MMI (equal to 99214 level).
- V5 – TD evaluation of MMI (equal to 99215 level).
- VR – (TD only) View Report



# Current **DD-Only** Modifiers

Required DD modifiers:

- W5 – DD examination for IR or attainment of MMI.
- W6 – DD examination for EOI.
- W7 – DD examination for disability.
- W8 – DD examination for RTW.
- W9 – DD examination for other similar issues.
- MI – DD is required to complete multiple IR calculations.



# New DD-Only Modifiers

The following are new modifiers for DD exams only:

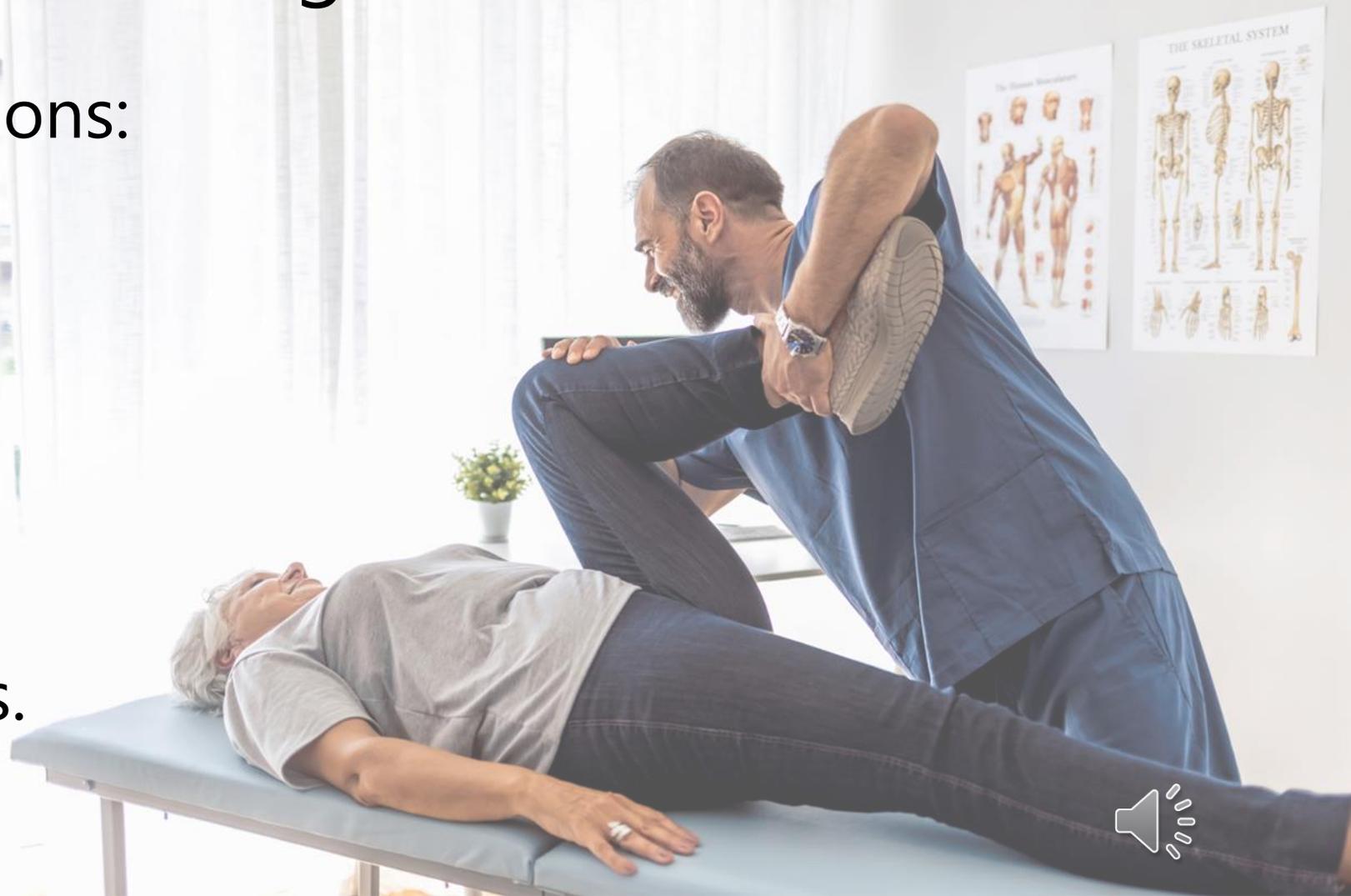
-  **25** – DWC ordered the DD to perform an examination of an injured employee with one or more diagnoses listed in 28 TAC Sec.127.130(b)(9)(B)–(I).
-  **52** – DWC ordered the DD to perform an examination of an injured employee, and the injured employee failed to attend the examination. (DD waits at the exam location for at least 30 minutes after scheduled appointment time).



# DD Examinations Billing and Reimbursement

## Types of DD Examinations:

- MMI.
- IR.
- EOI.
- Disability.
- RTW.
- Other similar issues.



# DD Billing and Reimbursement – Not at MMI

When a DD determines that the injured employee has not reached MMI, the DD must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – NM modifier.
- Reimbursement for an MMI exam – \$465.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD Billing and Reimbursement – at MMI with No Impairment

When a DD determines that the injured employee has reached MMI and there is no permanent impairment, the DD must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – W5 modifier.
- Reimbursement for an MMI exam – \$465.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD Billing and Reimbursement – at MMI and IR

When a DD determines that the injured employee has reached MMI and an IR exam is conducted, the DD must bill for the MMI and the IR:

- CPT code 99456 – W5 modifier.
- Reimbursement for an MMI exam – \$465.\*
- The DD must also bill the IR exam. (cont'd)

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – MSK Body Areas

For an IR examination involving MSK body areas, the DD must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – W5 modifier.
- Number of units reflect the number of MSK body areas examined (maximum of 3).
- First MSK area reimbursed at \$398.\*
- Each additional MSK area reimbursed at \$199.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Non-MSK Areas

For an IR examination involving non-MSK body areas, the DD must bill for each non MSK area:

- CPT code 99456 – W5.
- Each non-MSK body area reimbursement – \$199.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Tests

For an examination for the determination of MMI or the assignment of IR requires testing authorized by Chapter 127, **not outlined** in the AMA Guides:

- Bill using the appropriate CPT code for that test.
- Reimbursed according to the applicable DWC fee guidelines in addition to the other examination reimbursement (MMI, IR, etc.).



# DD Orders Additional Testing or Evaluations Billing and Reimbursement

28 TAC Sec. 127.10. General Procedures for Designated Doctor Examinations:

- A DD must refer to another HCP for additional testing or evaluations when the refer is necessary to resolve the issue in question. The DD must provide the DWC assignment number to the testing HCP.
- Preauthorization from the insurance carrier is not required for the HCP conducting DD-ordered additional testing or evaluations.
- An insurance carrier may not deny DD-ordered testing or evaluations for lack of medical necessity, EOI, or compensability, but the carrier may review the bill for proper billing and coding.
- The DD can make referrals to HCPs regardless of network affiliation to the claim.



# DD Orders Additional Testing or Evaluations Billing and Reimbursement

The testing or evaluation HCP must:

- Reference resource document “**Health care providers receiving referrals from designated doctors**” for billing instructions: [tdi.texas.gov/wc/hcprovider/documents/dd-referrals.pdf](https://tdi.texas.gov/wc/hcprovider/documents/dd-referrals.pdf)
- Bill using the appropriate CPT codes for that test.
- Bill using the DWC-provided assignment number in the prior authorization field.
- Attach the required documentation.

Reimbursement will be according to the applicable DWC medical fee guideline.



# Additional Testing or Evaluation HCP's Medical Bill Example

DD-ordered additional testing or evaluation HCP's medical bill must include the DWC assignment number.

14. DATE OF CURRENT ILLNESS, INJURY, or PREGNANCY (LMP) MM DD YY 05 15 2024 QUAL:			15. OTHER DATE MM DD YY QUAL:			16. DATES PATIENT UNABLE TO WORK IN CURRENT OCCUPATION FROM MM DD YY TO MM DD YY		
17. NAME OF REFERRING PROVIDER OR OTHER SOURCE Johnny Desdoc, MD			17a. OB MDQ1234TX 17b. NPI 1234556789			18. HOSPITALIZATION DATES RELATED TO CURRENT SERVICES FROM MM DD YY TO MM DD YY		
19. ADDITIONAL CLAIM INFORMATION (Designated by NUCC) Designated Doctor Referral			<b>Optional</b>			20. OUTSIDE LAB? \$ CHARGES <input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		
21. DIAGNOSIS OR NATURE OF ILLNESS OR INJURY (Relate AIC to service and below (24c)) A. Z04.2 B. H33.022 C. H15.842 D. _____ E. W27.0XXA F. _____ G. _____ H. _____ I. _____ J. _____ K. _____			22. RESUBMISSION CODE ORIGINAL REF. NO.			23. PRIOR AUTHORIZATION NUMBER DWC Assignment # 12345678DD01		
24. A. DATE(S) OF SERVICE From MM DD YY To MM DD YY			B. PLACE OF SERVICE	C. EMG	D. PROCEDURES, SERVICES, OR SUPPLIES (Explain Unusual Circumstances) CPT/HCPCS MODIFIER		E. DIAGNOSIS POINTER	
02 19 25 02 19 25			11	99172		ABCDE		

**Required**

DWC 12-digit assignment #  
from DD to referred provider

ER INFORMATION



# DD EOI Exam – Billing and Reimbursement

When performing an EOI examination, the DD must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – W6 modifier.
- Reimbursement for DD EOI examination – \$664.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD Disability Exam – Billing and Reimbursement

When performing examinations to determine if the injured employee's disability is a direct result of the work-related injury, the DD must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – W7 modifier.
- Reimbursement for DD disability examination – \$664.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD RTW Exam – Billing and Reimbursement

When performing examinations to determine the injured employee's ability to RTW, the DD must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – W8 modifier.
- Reimbursement for DD RTW examination – \$664.\*
- Work status reports may not be billed and reimbursed separately.

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD Other Similar Issues – Billing and Reimbursement

When performing examinations to determine other similar issues, the DD must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – W9 modifier.
- Reimbursement for DD other similar issues examination – \$664.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD Exams for Certain Diagnoses Billing and Reimbursement

When DWC orders a DD to perform an examination of an injured employee with one or more of the diagnoses listed in 28 TAC Sec. 127.130(b)(9)(B)-(I), the DD must bill by adding modifier "25."

- CPT code 99456 – 25 modifier.
- Reimbursement – \$311.\*
- This fee is billed once per bill when addressing issues on the same day, regardless of the number of diagnoses or the number of issues DWC ordered the DD to examine.

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Multiple IRs

For an IR examination requiring multiple IR calculations:

- CPT code 99456 – W5 MI modifiers.
- Number of units is the number of body areas rated.
- Reimbursement for multiple IRs – \$66\* for each additional IR calculation.

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD Missed Appointment Fee

For DDs only when:

- The injured employee does not attend a properly scheduled, or rescheduled examination, according to 28 TAC Sec. 127.5. Scheduling Designated Doctor Appointments; and
- The DD waits at the examination location for at least 30 minutes after the scheduled appointment time.

28 TAC Sec. 134.240(b)(1). Designated Doctor Examinations.



# How does a DD bill for a missed appointment fee?

DDs must bill for missed appointment fees as shown below:

- CPT code 99456 – 52 modifier.
- Missed appointment reimbursement – \$104.\*
- The missed appointment fee does not qualify for a 10% incentive pay for underserved areas according to 28 TAC Sec. 134.2. Incentive Payments for Workers' Compensation Underserved Areas.

\*Will be adjusted annually according to 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# DD billing

**E X A M P L E S**



# 2025 DD Billing Example 1

The DD examines an injured employee with a lumbar sprain/strain for MMI, IR, EOI, and RTW exam. The DD uses the ROM method to evaluate IR:

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Modifier</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99456	W5	1	\$465.00
IR	99456	W5	1	\$398.00
EOI	99456	W6	1	\$664.00
RTW	99456	W8	1	<u>\$664.00</u>
				\$2191.00



# 2025 DD Billing Example 2

The DD examines an injured employee with a lumbar, foot, and leg injury for MMI, IR, and EOI. The DD uses the DRE method to evaluate IR and completed a second IR at the request of DWC.

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Modifier</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99456	W5	1	\$465.00
IR	99456	W5	2	\$597.00 (\$398.00 + \$199.00)
IR (2 <sup>nd</sup> )	99456	W5, MI	1	\$66.00
EOI	99456	W6	1	<u>\$664.00</u>
				\$1792.00



# DD Medical Bill Dates of Service – Example of No Testing Ordered

DD exam conducted on 1-8-25; no testing ordered or if ordered, test occurred on the same day.

24. A. DATE(S) OF SERVICE						B. PLACE OF SERVICE	C. EMG	D. PROCEDURES, SERVICES, OR SUPPLIES (Explain Unusual Circumstances)			E. DIAGNOSIS PCINTER	F. \$ CHARGES	G. DAYS OR UNITS	H. EPSDT Family Plan	I. ID. QUAL	J. RENDERING PROVIDER ID. #	PHYSICIAN OR SUPPLIER INFORMATION
From	To							CPT/HCPCS	MODIFIER								
MM	DD	YY	MM	DD	YY												
01	08	25	01	08	25	11		99456	W5					NPI			
														NPI			
														NPI			
														NPI			
														NPI			
														NPI			
														NPI			
25. FEDERAL TAX I.D. NUMBER						SSN EIN	26. PATIENT'S ACCOUNT NO.			27. ACCEPT ASSIGNMENT? (For govt claims, see back)		28. TOTAL CHARGE		29. AMOUNT PAID		30. Rsvd. for NUCC Use	
										<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		\$ 465.00		\$			

95-day  
deadline based  
on 1-8-25



# 2025 DD Billing Example 3

The DD examines an injured employee with a lumbar strain and lower leg for MMI, IR, EOI, and RTW. The DD uses the DRE method to evaluate the spine and ROM for the lower leg.

Exam	CPT	Modifier	Units	Fees
MMI	99456	W5	1	\$465.00
IR	99456	W5	2	\$597.00 (\$398 + \$199)
EOI	99456	W6	1	\$664.00
RTW	99456	W8	1	<u>\$664.00</u>
				\$2390.00



# DD Medical Bill Dates of Service – Testing Ordered

For bills related to testing referred by the DD, the dates of service on the CMS-1500 field number 24A are:

- “From” date = date of DD exam.
- “To” date = date of related testing or evaluation.

The 95-day bill submission period begins on the “To” date, not the “From” date when it’s later than the DD exam.

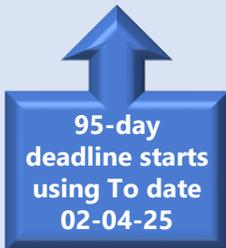
28 TAC Sec. 133.20(b). Medical Bill Submission by Health Care Provider



# 2025 DD Billing Example 4

The DD examines an injured employee with a spinal cord injury for MMI, IR, EOI, and RTW on January 15, 2025. The DD uses the ROM method to evaluate the spine for IR. The DD sends the injured employee for additional testing that is conducted on February 4, 2025.

From:	To:	Exam	CPT	Modifier	Units	Fees
01-15-25	02-04-25	MMI	99456	W5,25	1	\$776.00 (\$465 + \$311*)
01-15-25	02-04-25	IR	99456	W5	1	\$398.00
01-15-25	02-04-25	EOI	99456	W6	1	\$664.00
01-15-25	02-04-25	RTW	99456	W8	1	<u>\$664.00</u>
						\$2502.00



\*Specialty fee reimbursed because diagnosis is listed in 28 TAC Sec. 127.130.



# DD Medical Bill Dates of Service – Example of DD-Ordered Testing Completed after DD Exam

DD exam conducted on 1-8-25, and DD ordered testing completed 2-19-25

24. A. DATE OF SERVICE				B. PLACE OF SERVICE		C. EMG	D. PROCEDURES, SERVICES, OR SUPPLIES (Explain Unusual Circumstances)			E. DIAGNOSIS POINTER	F. \$ CHARGES	G. DAYS OR UNITS	H. EPSDT Family Plan	I. ID. QUAL	J. RENDERING PROVIDER ID. #	PHYSICIAN OR SUPPLIER INFORMATION
MM	DD	YY	MM	DD		CPT/HCPCS	MODIFIER									
01	08	25	02	19	25	11	99456	W5		ABCD	465.00	1		NPI		
01	08	25	02	19	25	11	99456	W5		ABCD	398.00	1		NPI		
														NPI		
														NPI		
														NPI		
														NPI		
														NPI		
25. FEDERAL TAX I.D. NUMBER				SSN EIN		26. PATIENT'S ACCOUNT NO.			27. ACCEPT ASSIGNMENT? (For govt claims, see back)		28. TOTAL CHARGE		29. AMOUNT PAID		30. Rsvd. for NUCC Use	
									<input type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO		\$ 863.00		\$			

**Date of DDE**

**Date of Testing**

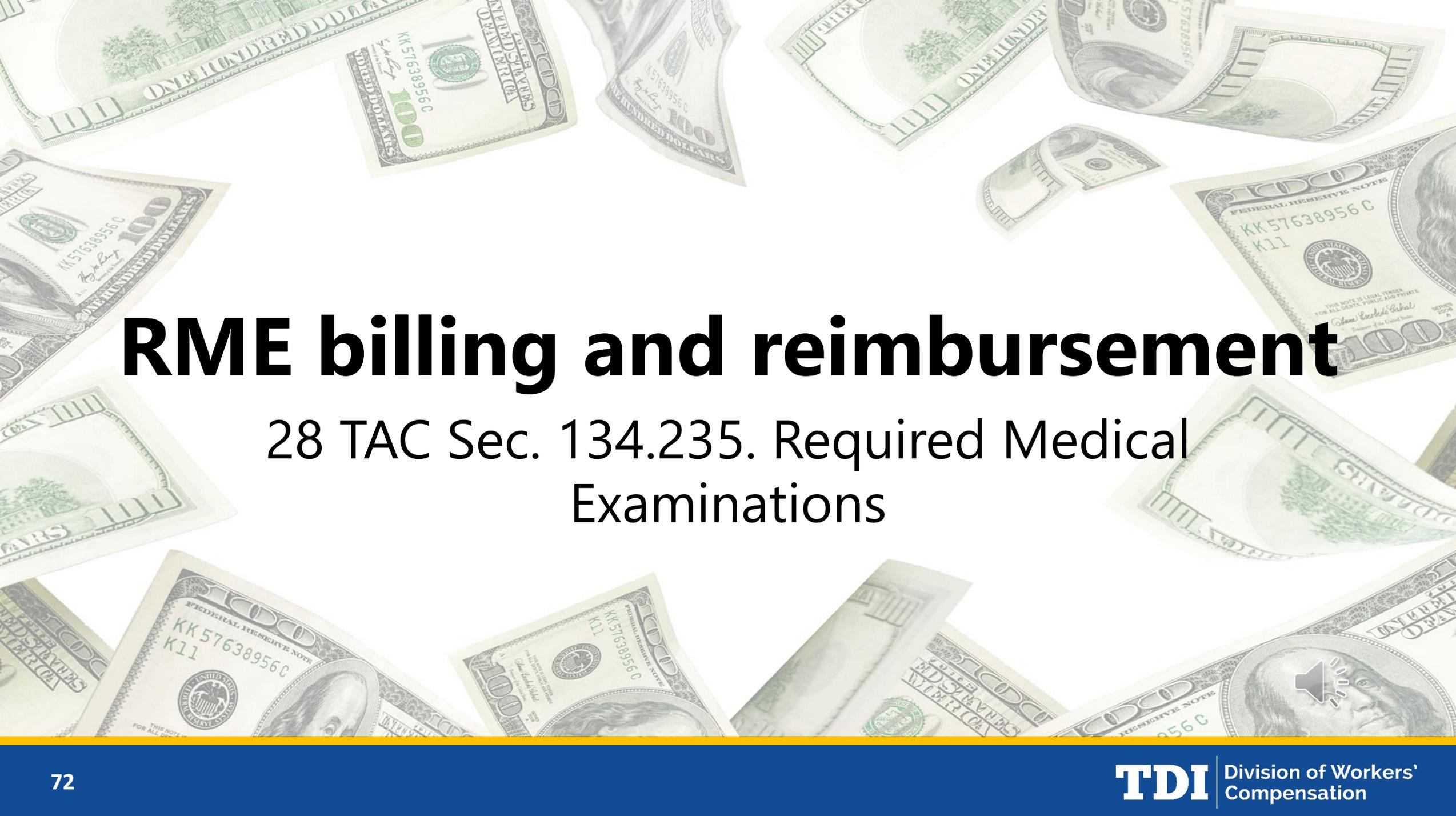
Use TO date, 02/19/25 to start the 95-day deadline

# 2025 DD Billing Example 5

The DD is ordered to examine an injured employee with a foot and leg injury for MMI and IR. The doctor travels to the exam site, and the injured employee does not attend the exam. After waiting 40 minutes, the DD leaves. The DD bills for a missed appointment.

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Modifier</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
Missed appt.	99456	52	1	\$104.00





# RME billing and reimbursement

28 TAC Sec. 134.235. Required Medical Examinations

# RME Examinations Billing and Reimbursement

## 28 TAC Sec.134.235. Required Medical Examinations

- RME exams are performed in accordance with Labor Code Sec. 408.004, 408.0041, 408.0043, and 408.0045 and DWC rules.
- Examines the injured employee in response to a request from the insurance carrier or DWC.
- An RME exam is conducted only after a DD examination (Exception: to address appropriateness of the health care).



# RME Examinations

## Billing and Reimbursement

Types of RMEs:

- MMI.
- IR.
- EOI.
- Disability.
- RTW.
- Other similar issues.
- Appropriateness of health care.



# RME Examinations Billing and Reimbursement

## 28 TAC Sec. 134.235. Required Medical Examinations

- This is a new rule for RME doctors.
- Only RME doctors that are authorized can bill and be reimbursed for an MMI or IR examination.
- When an RME is performed, billing and reimbursement will be similar to DDs but with some exceptions.



# RME Examinations

## Billing and Reimbursement

28 TAC Sec. 134.235. Required Medical Examinations

### Exceptions

- No W5-9 modifiers used.
- No extra reimbursement for special diagnoses in 28 TAC Sec. 127.130(b)(9)(B)-(I) examinations.
- No extra payment for multiple IRs, and “MI” modifier is not used.
- No missed appointment fees are allowed.
- No DWC assignment number is issued or required.



# RME Billing and Reimbursement – Not at MMI

When an RME doctor determines that the injured employee has not reached MMI, they must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – NM modifier.
- Reimbursement for an MMI examination – \$465.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME Billing and Reimbursement – at MMI with No Impairment

When an RME doctor determines that the injured employee has reached MMI and there is no permanent impairment, they must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- MMI examination reimbursement – \$465.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME Billing and Reimbursement – at MMI and IR

When an RME doctor determines that the injured employee has reached MMI and an IR exam is conducted, the RME doctor must bill for the MMI and the IR:

- CPT code 99456.
- MMI examination reimbursement – \$465.\*
- RME must also bill the IR exam (cont'd).

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – MSK Body Areas

For an IR examination involving MSK body areas, the RME doctor must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- The number of units reflects the number of MSK body areas examined (maximum of 3).
- First MSK area reimbursed at \$398.\*
- Each additional MSK area reimbursed at \$199.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Non-MSK Areas

For an IR examination involving non-MSK body areas, the RME doctor must bill for each non-MSK area.

- CPT code 99456. (no modifier required)
- Each non-MSK body area reimbursement – \$199.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Tests

For an examination for the determination of MMI or the assignment of IR requires testing **not outlined** in the AMA Guides:

- Bill using the appropriate CPT code for that test.
- Reimbursed according to the applicable DWC fee guidelines, in addition to the other examination reimbursement (MMI, IR, etc.).



# RME EOI Exam – Billing and Reimbursement

When an RME doctor performs EOI examinations, the RME doctor must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- Reimbursement for EOI examination – \$664.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME Disability Exam – Billing and Reimbursement

When an RME doctor performs examinations to determine if the injured employee's disability is a direct result of the work-related injury, the RME doctor must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- Reimbursement for disability examination – \$664.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME RTW Exam – Billing and Reimbursement

When an RME doctor performs examinations to determine the ability of the injured employee to RTW, the RME doctor must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- Reimbursement for RTW examination – \$664.\*
- Work status reports may not be billed and reimbursed separately.

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME Other Similar Issues – Billing and Reimbursement

When an RME doctor performs examinations to determine other similar issues, the RME doctor must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- Reimbursement for DD other similar issues examination – \$664.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME Appropriateness of Care – Billing and Reimbursement

When an RME doctor performs examinations to determine appropriateness of health care according to 28 TAC Sec. 126.6 (e), the RME doctor must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- Reimbursement for appropriateness of care – \$664.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RME Doctor Orders Tests or Evaluations – Billing and Reimbursement

When the RME doctor refers the injured employee to another HCP for testing or evaluation to determine IR, the testing or evaluation HCP must:

- Bill using the appropriate CPT codes for that test.
- Attach the required documentation, including documentation of the referral.

Reimbursement must be according to the applicable DWC medical fee guideline.

**Note:** The DWC assignment number is not assigned for an RME examination and is not required for the RME bill or the testing or evaluation HCP's medical bill.



# RME billing

## EXAMPLES



# 2025 RME Billing Example 1

The RME doctor examines an injured employee with a lumbar sprain/strain for MMI, IR, EOI, and RTW exam. The RME doctor uses the ROM method to assess IR:

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99456	1	\$465.00
IR	99456	1	\$398.00
EOI	99456	1	\$664.00
RTW	99456	1	<u>\$664.00</u>
			\$2191.00



# 2025 RME Billing Example 2

The RME doctor examines an injured employee with a lumbar sprain/strain for MMI, IR, EOI, and RTW exam. The RME doctor uses the ROM method to assess IR and provides a total of two IRs:

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99456	1	\$465.00
IR*	99456	1	\$398.00
EOI	99456	1	\$664.00
RTW	99456	1	<u>\$664.00</u>
			\$2191.00

\*Modifier "MI" is not allowed and no payment for additional IRs.



# 2025 RME Billing Example 3

The RME doctor examines for MMI and determines the injured employee is not at MMI.

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Modifier</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99456	NM	1	\$465.00

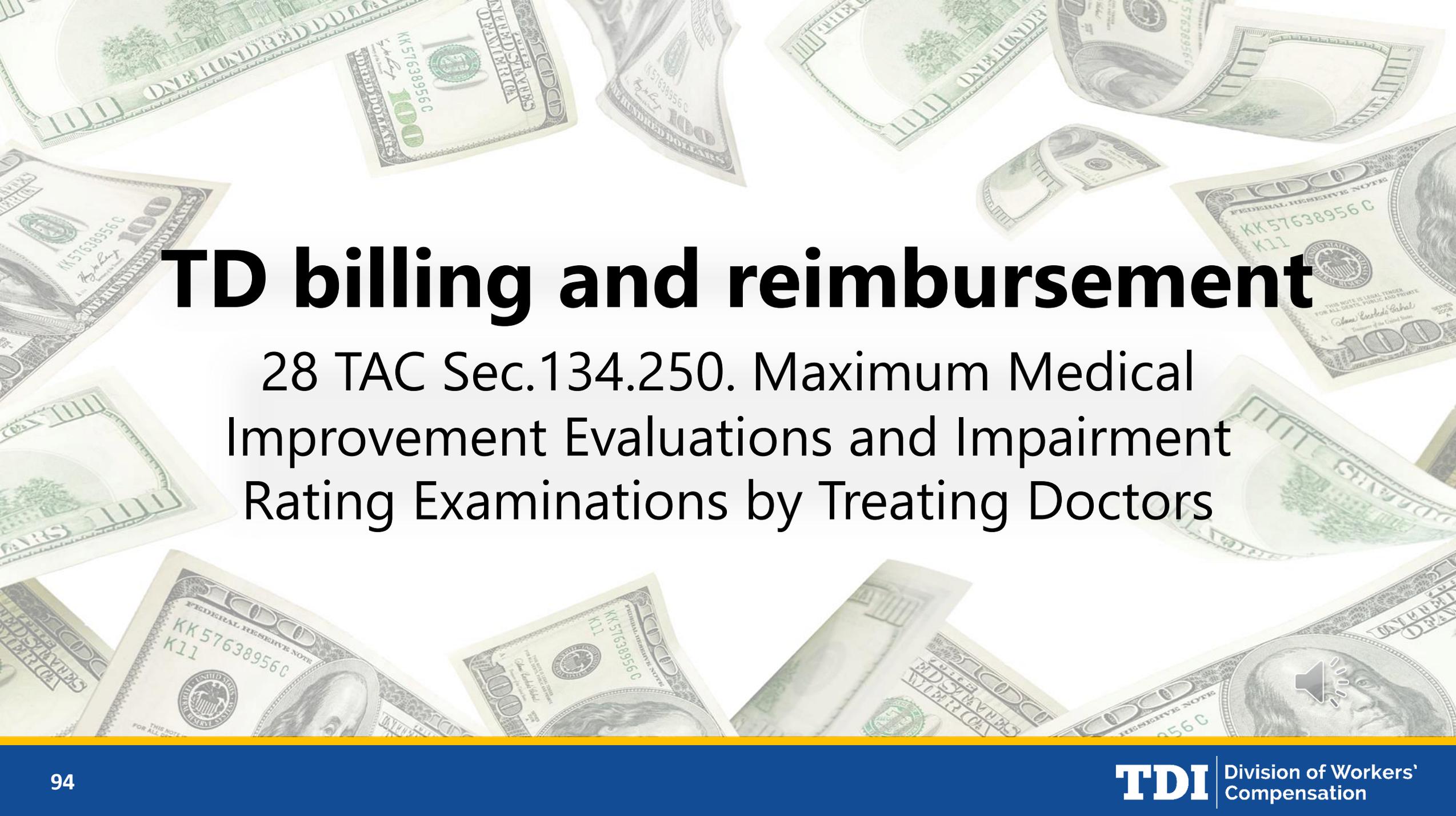


# 2025 RME Billing Example 4

The RME doctor examines an injured employee with a lumbar sprain/strain and lower leg injury for MMI, IR, and EOI. The RME doctor uses the ROM method to assess IR in both body areas (spine and lower extremity):

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99456	1	\$465.00
IR	99456	2	\$597.00 (\$398 + \$199)
EOI	99456	1	\$664.00
RTW	99456	1	<u>\$664.00</u>
			\$2390.00





# TD billing and reimbursement

28 TAC Sec.134.250. Maximum Medical Improvement Evaluations and Impairment Rating Examinations by Treating Doctors

# Authorized TD or Referral to Authorized Doctor MMI and IR Exams

A TD must be an authorized doctor in accordance with Chapter 130 and 28 TAC Sec. 180.23 to bill and be reimbursed for:

- MMI **and** IR.
- If a TD is not authorized (certified), the TD may refer to an authorized (certified) doctor for MMI and IR.

**Note:** An MMI examination with no possibility of impairment does not require the TD to be authorized; only MMI and IR together.



# TD Billing and Reimbursement – Not at MMI

When the TD determines an injured employee is not at MMI the **CPT code is 99455** with the appropriate modifier that relates the applicable established patient office visit level:

- V3 (99213)
- V4 (99214); or
- V5 (99215).\*

NOTE: NM modifier is not required.

\*Use 28 TAC Sec. 134.203. Medical Fee Guideline for Professional Services calculations for corresponding office visit. Rounding does not apply.



# TD Billing and Reimbursement – at MMI with No Impairment

When the TD determines an injured employee is at MMI with no possibility of impairment, the billing for the **MMI is CPT code 99455** with the appropriate modifier that relates the applicable established patient office visit level:

- V3 (99213)
- V4 (99214); or
- V5 (99215).\*

\*Use 28 TAC Sec. 134.203. Medical Fee Guideline for Professional Services calculations for corresponding office visit. Rounding does not apply.



# TD Billing and Reimbursement – for MMI and IR Examinations

When the authorized TD determines that MMI has been reached and an IR exam is conducted, the TD must bill for the MMI and the IR:

- CPT code 99455 – with appropriate modifier (V3-V5).
- Reimbursement according to 28 TAC Sec.134.203. Medical Fee Guideline for Professional Services.
- TD must also bill for IR (cont'd).



# TD IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – MSK Body Areas

For an IR examination involving MSK body areas, the TD must bill:

- CPT code 99455.
- number of units reflects the number of MSK body areas examined.
- First MSK area reimbursed at \$398.\*
- Each additional MSK area at \$199.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# TD IR Examinations – Non-MSK Body Areas

When the TD performs the IR, each non-MSK body area is billed and reimbursed:

- CPT Code 99455.
- Reimbursement for each non-MSK body area – \$199.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# TD IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Tests

For an examination for the determination of MMI or the assignment of IR requires testing **not outlined** in the AMA Guides:

- Bill using the appropriate CPT code for that test.
- Reimbursed according to the applicable DWC fee guidelines, in addition to the other examination reimbursement (MMI, IR, etc.).



# TD Review of MMI and IR Certification

When the TD is required to review the certification of MMI and IR performed by another doctor according to Chapter 130, the TD must bill:

- CPT code 99455 – VR modifier.
- Reimbursement – \$66.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# TD billing

## EXAMPLES



# 2025 TD Billing Example 1

TD examines an injured employee with a non-network injury in Austin, Texas with a lumbar sprain/strain with the complexity/time related to 99213. The TD determines the injured employee has met the MMI date, and there is no permanent impairment:

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Modifier</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99455	V3	1	(approximately)\$196.77*

\*Calculated according to 28 TAC Sec. 134.203. Medical Fee Guideline for Professional Services. (217% of Medicare reimbursement for 99213 in Austin, Texas February 2025). Rounding does not apply.



# 2024 TD Billing Example 2

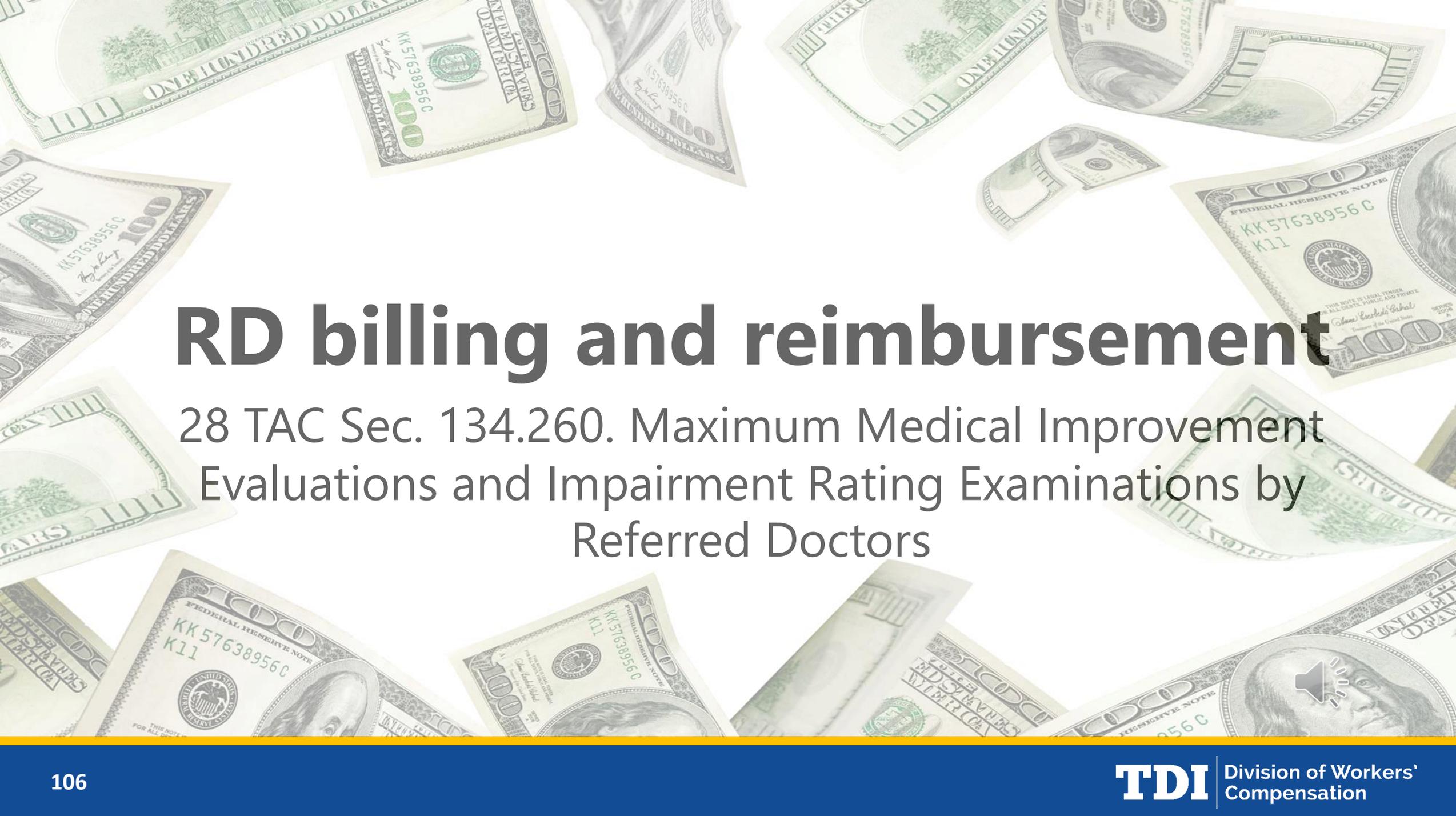
The TD authorized to conduct MMI and IR examines an injured employee February 4, 2025, in Austin, Texas with a lumbar sprain/strain with the complexity/time related to 99214. The TD determines the injured employee is at MMI date and has permanent impairment. The TD conducts an IR examination using ROM for MSK body area of spine.

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Modifier</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99455	V4	1	\$276.54*
IR	99455		2	<u>\$398.00**</u>
				\$674.54

\*Calculated approximate according to 28 TAC Sec. 134.203. Medical Fee Guideline for Professional Services. Rounding does not apply.

\*\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).





# RD billing and reimbursement

28 TAC Sec. 134.260. Maximum Medical Improvement Evaluations and Impairment Rating Examinations by Referred Doctors

# RD MMI and IR Examinations Authorization

An RD is a doctor that:

- The TD refers the injured employee to if the TD is not authorized to conduct the MMI and the IR according to 28 TAC Sec. 134.250(b)(4); and
- Is authorized in accordance with Chapter 130 and 28 TAC Sec. 180.23 to conduct the MMI and the IR.



# RD Billing and Reimbursement – Not at MMI

When an RD determines that MMI has not been reached, they must bill:

- CPT code 99456 – NM modifier.
- Reimbursement for an MMI examination – \$465.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RD Billing and Reimbursement – MMI with No Impairment

When an RD determines that the injured employee has reached MMI and there is no permanent impairment, the RD must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- Reimbursement for an MMI examination – \$465.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RD Billing and Reimbursement – MMI and IR

When an RD determines that the injured employee has reached MMI and there is permanent impairment, the RD must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- MMI examination reimbursement – \$465.\*
- For IR (cont'd).

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RD IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – MSK Body Areas

For an IR examination involving MSK body areas, the RD must bill:

- CPT code 99456.
- Number of units reflects the number of MSK body areas examined.
- First MSK area reimbursed at \$398.\*
- Each additional MSK area reimbursed at \$199.\*

\* Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RD IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Non-MSK Areas

For an IR examination involving non-MSK body areas, the RD must bill for each non-MSK area:

- CPT code 99456.
- Non-MSK body area reimbursement – \$199.\*

\*Will be adjusted annually per 28 TAC Sec. 134.210(b)(4).



# RD MMI and IR Exam Billing and Reimbursement – Tests

For an MMI and IR examination involving tests for the assignment of an IR **not outlined** in the AMA guides:

- Bill using the appropriate CPT code or codes for that testing.
- Reimbursed according to the applicable DWC fee guidelines, in addition to the other examination reimbursement (MMI and IR, etc.).



# RD billing

## EXAMPLES



# 2025 RD Billing Example 1

The RD examines and determines the injured employee is not at MMI.

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Modifier</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99456	NM	1	\$465.00



# 2025 RD Billing Example 2

The RD examines an injured employee with a lumbar sprain/strain and lower leg injury for MMI and IR. The RD uses the ROM method to assess IR in both body areas (spine and lower extremity):

<u>Exam</u>	<u>CPT</u>	<u>Units</u>	<u>Fees</u>
MMI	99456	1	\$465.00
IR	99456	2	<u>\$597.00 (\$398 + \$199)</u>
			\$1062.00





### Health care provider resources

Finding information quickly is a must for busy doctors and medical office staff. Our new health care provider webpage is designed with that in mind.

- Information organized around your needs.
- Find workers' comp resources more quickly. Enjoy easier navigation.

[Take it for a drive.](#)

# DWC resources

## I want to ...

- [Report my injury](#)
- [Get help with a claim \(dial 800-252-7031\)](#)
- [Find a doctor](#)
- [Make my workplace safer](#)
- [File a complaint](#)
- [Report fraud](#)
- [Verify employer coverage](#)
- [Learn about workers' compensation](#)
- [Park for a hearing or meeting at the Barbara Jordan Building](#)
- [Find a form](#)
- [Use TXCOMP](#)
- [Workers' compensation A-Z](#)



# DD Resources

DWC DD webpage:

[tdi.texas.gov/wc/dd/index.html](https://tdi.texas.gov/wc/dd/index.html)

DWC Conversion factor webpage:

[tdi.texas.gov/wc/fee/conversionfactors.html](https://tdi.texas.gov/wc/fee/conversionfactors.html)

DWC 2024 DD rules update:

[tdi.texas.gov/wc/rules/2024rules.html](https://tdi.texas.gov/wc/rules/2024rules.html)



# DD Resources

Resource document “Health care providers receiving referrals from designated doctors” for HCPs conducting additional testing or evaluations:

[tdi.texas.gov/wc/hcprovider/documents/dd-referrals.pdf](https://tdi.texas.gov/wc/hcprovider/documents/dd-referrals.pdf)

DD questions related to **scheduling and appointments**:

[DDScheduler@tdi.texas.gov](mailto:DDScheduler@tdi.texas.gov)

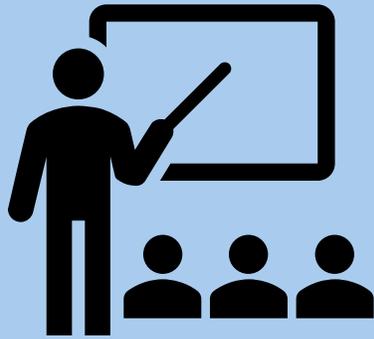
DD questions or issues in obtaining **medical records**:

[DDRecords@tdi.texas.gov](mailto:DDRecords@tdi.texas.gov)

DD questions or issues related to **exam education**:

[DesDoc.education@tdi.texas.gov](mailto:DesDoc.education@tdi.texas.gov)





# Recap

**Rules**



**Reimbursement values.**



**Billing requirements.**



**Billing instructions and examples by doctor role.**

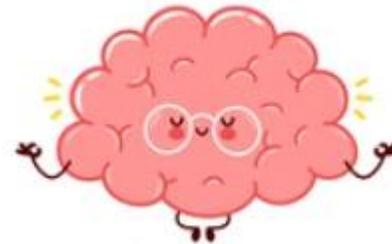


**DWC Resources.**



**TRAIN  
YOUR  
BRAIN**

# Let's flex your knowledge!



# Contact Us



**CompConnection:**  
**800-252-7031 option 3**  
[compconnection@tdi.texas.gov](mailto:compconnection@tdi.texas.gov)

