

Notice of Independent Review Decision

**DATE OF REVIEW: 10/18/2011**

**IRO CASE #:**

**DESCRIPTION OF THE SERVICE OR SERVICES IN DISPUTE**

20 Physical Therapy Visits with Evaluation and Re-evaluation between 9/20/2011 and 11/19/2011

**A DESCRIPTION OF THE QUALIFICATIONS FOR EACH PHYSICIAN OR OTHER HEALTH CARE PROVIDER WHO REVIEWED THE DECISION**

The physician performing this review is Board Certified, American Board of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation. He is certified in pain management. He is a member of the Texas Medical Board. He has a private practice of Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation, Electrodiagnostic Medicine & Pain Management in Texas. He has published in medical journals. He is a member of his state and national medical societies

**REVIEW OUTCOME**

Upon independent review the reviewer finds that the previous adverse determination/adverse determinations should be:

- Upheld (Agree)
- Overturned (Disagree)
- Partially Overturned (Agree in part/Disagree in part)

Provide a description of the review outcome that clearly states whether or not medical necessity exists for each of the health care services in dispute.

The requested twenty sessions of physical therapy, therapeutic exercise, does not meet evidence-based medical criteria as medical treatment reasonably required to treat the effects of the original work injury approximately eight years ago utilizing the *ODG* criteria.

**INFORMATION PROVIDED TO THE IRO FOR REVIEW**

Records Received: 18 page fax 10/10/11 IRO request, 69 page fax 10/11/11 URA response to disputed services including administrative and medical. Dates of documents range from 04/02/02 to 10/10/11

# The DYLL REVIEW

We take the worry out of Peer Reviews

25 Highland Park Village #100-177 Dallas TX 75205

Phone: 888-950-4333 Fax: 888-9504-443

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## **PATIENT CLINICAL HISTORY [SUMMARY]:**

The patient, who had a date of injury of xx/xx/xx with prior L5-S1 laminectomy and decompression 07/23/02, has complaints of pain extending into the lower back and right lower extremity. Pain is elicited on movement, positive straight leg raising on the right, and 4/5 strength of right hip abduction, right knee flexion, and right dorsiflexion. Deep tendon reflex of the lower extremities are decreased to absent. There is no current indication within the physician documentation provided that the patient is under specific consideration for additional surgery or invasive pain management. It should be noted that the patient, Izet Dzanic, has provided an excellent review of the confusion that he is experiencing while attempting to get approval of various forms of treatment. In part, this is perhaps due to his being resident out of state in Iowa and the various complexities of dealing with the Texas Workers' Compensation treatment programs utilizing evidence-based medical criteria.

## **ANALYSIS AND EXPLANATION OF THE DECISION INCLUDE CLINICAL BASIS, FINDINGS AND CONCLUSIONS USED TO SUPPORT THE DECISION.**

The requested twenty sessions of physical therapy, therapeutic exercise, does not meet evidence-based medical criteria as medical treatment reasonably required to treat the effects of the original work injury approximately eight years ago utilizing the *ODG* criteria.

### ODG Physical Therapy Guidelines –

Allow for fading of treatment frequency (from up to 3 or more visits per week to 1 or less), plus active self-directed home PT. Also see other general guidelines that apply to all conditions under Physical Therapy in the [ODG Preface](#), including assessment after a "six-visit clinical trial".

Lumbar sprains and strains (ICD9 847.2):

10 visits over 8 weeks

Sprains and strains of unspecified parts of back (ICD9 847):

10 visits over 5 weeks

Sprains and strains of sacroiliac region (ICD9 846):

Medical treatment: 10 visits over 8 weeks

Lumbago; Backache, unspecified (ICD9 724.2; 724.5):

9 visits over 8 weeks

Intervertebral disc disorders without myelopathy (ICD9 722.1; 722.2; 722.5; 722.6; 722.8):

Medical treatment: 10 visits over 8 weeks

Post-injection treatment: 1-2 visits over 1 week

Post-surgical treatment (discectomy/laminectomy): 16 visits over 8 weeks

Post-surgical treatment (arthroplasty): 26 visits over 16 weeks

Post-surgical treatment (fusion, after graft maturity): 34 visits over 16 weeks

Intervertebral disc disorder with myelopathy (ICD9 722.7)

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Medical treatment: 10 visits over 8 weeks

Post-surgical treatment: 48 visits over 18 weeks

Spinal stenosis (ICD9 724.0):

10 visits over 8 weeks

See 722.1 for post-surgical visits

Sciatica; Thoracic/lumbosacral neuritis/radiculitis, unspecified (ICD9 724.3; 724.4):

10-12 visits over 8 weeks

See 722.1 for post-surgical visits

Curvature of spine (ICD9 737)

12 visits over 10 weeks

See 722.1 for post-surgical visits

Fracture of vertebral column without spinal cord injury (ICD9 805):

Medical treatment: 8 visits over 10 weeks

Post-surgical treatment: 34 visits over 16 weeks

Fracture of vertebral column with spinal cord injury (ICD9 806):

Medical treatment: 8 visits over 10 weeks

Post-surgical treatment: 48 visits over 18 weeks

Work conditioning (See also [Procedure Summary](#) entry):

10 visits over 8 weeks

**A DESCRIPTION AND THE SOURCE OF THE SCREENING CRITERIA OR  
OTHER CLINICAL BASIS USED TO MAKE THE DECISION:**

- ACOEM- AMERICAN COLLEGE OF OCCUPATIONAL & ENVIRONMENTAL MEDICINE UM KNOWLEDGEBASE
- AHCPR- AGENCY FOR HEALTHCARE RESEARCH & QUALITY GUIDELINES
- DWC- DIVISION OF WORKERS COMPENSATION POLICIES OR GUIDELINES
- EUROPEAN GUIDELINES FOR MANAGEMENT OF CHRONIC LOW BACK PAIN
- INTERQUAL CRITERIA
- MEDICAL JUDGEMENT, CLINICAL EXPERIENCE AND EXPERTISE IN ACCORDANCE WITH ACCEPTED MEDICAL STANDARDS
- MERCY CENTER CONSENSUS CONFERENCE GUIDELINES
- MILLIMAN CARE GUIDELINES
- ODG- OFFICIAL DISABILITY GUIDELINES & TREATMENT GUIDELINES
- PRESSLEY REED, THE MEDICAL DISABILITY ADVISOR
- TEXAS GUIDELINES FOR CHIROPRACTIC QUALITY ASSURANCE & PRACTICE PARAMETERS
- TEXAS TACADA GUIDELINES
- TMF SCREENING CRITERIA MANUAL
- PEER REVIEWED NATIONALLY ACCEPTED MEDICAL LITERATURE (PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION)
- OTHER EVIDENCE BASED, SCIENTIFICALLY VALID, OUTCOME FOCUSED GUIDELINES (PROVIDE A DESCRIPTION)