

No. 2024-8574

**Official Order
of the
Texas Commissioner of Workers' Compensation**

Date: 3/21/2024

Subject Considered:

Old Republic Insurance Company
307 North Michigan Avenue
Chicago, Illinois 60601

Consent Order
DWC Enforcement File Nos. 33309, 33611, 33612, 33613, 33614, and 33615

General remarks and official action taken:

This is a consent order with Old Republic Insurance Company (Respondent). The commissioner of the Texas Department of Insurance, Division of Workers' Compensation (DWC) considers whether DWC should take disciplinary action against Respondent.

Waiver

Respondent acknowledges that the Texas Labor Code and other applicable laws provide certain rights. Respondent waives all of these rights, and any other procedural rights that apply, in consideration of the entry of this consent order.

Findings of Fact

1. Respondent holds a certificate of authority issued by the Texas Department of Insurance to transact the business of insurance pursuant to Tex. Ins. Code §§ 801.051-801.053 and is licensed to write multiple lines of insurance in Texas, including workers' compensation/employers' liability insurance.
2. Respondent was classified as "average" tier in the Performance Based Oversight (PBO) assessments between the years of 2018 and 2022.

Failure to Timely Act on a Medical Bill

File No. 33309

3. Between [REDACTED], and [REDACTED], a health care provider provided medical services to an injured employee.
4. On [REDACTED], Respondent received a completed medical bill for \$ [REDACTED], from the health care provider.
5. Respondent was required to act on the bill within 45 days of receiving it. The deadline to act was [REDACTED].
6. On [REDACTED], Respondent paid \$ [REDACTED], which was 147 days late. Interest was paid on [REDACTED].

File No. 33611

7. On [REDACTED], a designated doctor (DD) provided medical services to an injured employee.
8. On [REDACTED], Respondent received a completed medical bill for \$ [REDACTED], from the DD.
9. Respondent was required to act on the bill within 45 days of receiving it. The deadline to act was [REDACTED].
10. On [REDACTED], Respondent issued an Explanation of Benefits (EOB), denying the bill as duplicative, which was 150 days late.
11. On [REDACTED], Respondent ultimately paid the bill in full. Two days later on [REDACTED] Respondent paid accrued interest.

File No. 33612

12. On [REDACTED], a DD provided medical services to an injured employee.
13. On [REDACTED], Respondent received a completed \$ [REDACTED] medical bill from the DD.

14. Respondent was required to act on the bill within 45 days of receiving it. The deadline to act was [REDACTED].
15. On [REDACTED], Respondent paid the bill, which was 158 days late.

File No. 33613

16. On [REDACTED], a DD provided medical services to an injured employee.
17. On [REDACTED], Respondent received a completed \$ [REDACTED] medical bill from the DD.
18. Respondent was required to act on the bill within 45 days of receiving it. The deadline to act was [REDACTED].
19. On [REDACTED], Respondent paid the bill, which was 164 days late.
20. On [REDACTED], Respondent paid the accrued interest.

File No. 33614

21. On [REDACTED], a DD provided medical services to an injured employee.
22. On [REDACTED], Respondent received a completed \$ [REDACTED] medical bill from the DD.
23. Respondent was required to act on the bill within 45 days of receiving it. The deadline to act was [REDACTED].
24. On [REDACTED], Respondent paid the bill, which was 78 days late. Two days later on [REDACTED], Respondent paid the accrued interest.

File No. 33615

25. On [REDACTED], a DD provided medical services to an injured employee.
26. On [REDACTED], Respondent received a completed \$ [REDACTED] medical bill from the DD.

27. Respondent was required to act on the bill within 45 days of receiving it. The deadline to act was [REDACTED].
28. On [REDACTED], Respondent paid the bill with interest, which was 109 days late.

Assessment of Sanction

1. Prompt payment of medical bills is imperative to DWC's goal of ensuring that injured employees have access to prompt, high-quality medical care. Failure to promptly pay medical bills harms medical providers economically, increases disputes and exhausts administrative resources in the workers' compensation system. It is a serious violation to fail to timely act on a medical bill involving DD services, which do not require preauthorization, and which serve an essential function in the Texas workers' compensation system. Untimely payment can have a chilling effect on a DD's participation in the system.
2. In assessing the sanction for this case, DWC fully considered the following factors in Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e):
 - the seriousness of the violation, including the nature, circumstances, consequences, extent, and gravity of the prohibited act;
 - the history and extent of previous administrative violations;
 - the violator's demonstration of good faith, including actions it took to rectify the consequences of the prohibited act;
 - the penalty necessary to deter future violations;
 - whether the administrative violation had a negative impact on the delivery of benefits to an injured employee;
 - the history of compliance with electronic data interchange requirements;
 - to the extent reasonable, the economic benefit resulting from the prohibited act; and
 - other matters that justice may require, including, but not limited to:
 - PBO assessments;
 - prompt and earnest actions to prevent future violations;
 - self-report of the violation;
 - the size of the company or practice;
 - the effect of a sanction on the availability of health care; and
 - evidence of heightened awareness of the legal duty to comply with the Texas Workers' Compensation Act and DWC rules.

3. DWC found the following factors in Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e) to be aggravating: the seriousness of the violation, including the nature, circumstances, consequences, extent, and gravity of the prohibited act; the history and extent of previous violations; the penalty necessary to deter future violations; and other matters that justice may require, including, evidence of heightened awareness of the legal duty to comply with the Texas Workers' Compensation Act and DWC rules. Further, all of the medical bill payments were more than 70 days late and five involved DD services, which do not require preauthorization and are essential to the Texas workers' compensation system.
4. DWC found the following factors in Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e) to be mitigating: other matters that justice may require, including prompt and earnest actions to prevent future violations, specifically the implementation of additional training with a focus on processing DD bills.
5. Respondent acknowledges communicating with DWC about the relevant statute and rule violations alleged; that the facts establish that the administrative violation(s) occurred; and that the proposed sanction is appropriate, including the factors DWC considered under Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e).
6. Respondent acknowledges that, in assessing the sanction, DWC considered the factors in Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021(c) and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(e).

Conclusions of Law

1. The commissioner has jurisdiction over this matter pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code §§ 402.001, 402.00111, 402.00114, 402.00116, 402.00128, 414.002, and 414.003.
2. The commissioner has the authority to dispose of this case informally pursuant to Tex. Gov't Code § 2001.056, Tex. Lab. Code §§ 401.021 and 402.00128(b)(6)-(7), and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 180.26(h) and (i).
3. Respondent has knowingly and voluntarily waived all procedural rights to which it may have been entitled regarding the entry of this order, including, but not limited to, issuance and service of notice of intent to institute disciplinary action, notice of

hearing, a public hearing, a proposal for decision, a rehearing by the commissioner, and judicial review.

4. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 415.021, the commissioner may assess an administrative penalty against a person who commits an administrative violation.
5. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 415.002(a)(20), an insurance carrier or its representative commits an administrative violation each time it violates a DWC rule.
6. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 415.002(a)(22), an insurance carrier or its representative commits an administrative violation each time it fails to comply with a provision of the Texas Workers' Compensation Act.

Failure to Timely Act on a Medical Bill

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7. Pursuant to Tex. Lab. Code § 408.027 and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 133.240, an insurance carrier is required to timely process and take final action on a completed medical bill within 45 days of receiving the bill.
8. Respondent violated Tex. Lab. Code §§ 408.027; 415.002(a)(20) and (22); and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 133.240 by failing to pay, reduce, deny, or determine to audit a completed medical bill within 45 days of receiving the bill.

Failure to Timely Pay Interest on Late Medical Bill Payments


File Nos. 33309, 33611, 33612, 33613, 33614

9. Pursuant to 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 133.240(l) all payments of medical bills that an insurance carrier makes on or after the 60th day after the date the insurance carrier originally received the complete medical bill shall include interest calculated in accordance with § 134.130 of this title without any action taken by the division. The interest payment shall be paid at the same time as the medical bill payment.
10. Respondent violated Tex. Lab. Code § 415.002(a)(22), and 28 Tex. Admin. Code § 133.240(l) by failing to timely pay interest on late medical bill payments.

Order


It is ordered that Old Republic Insurance Company must pay an administrative penalty of \$7,500 within 30 days from the date the Commissioner signs the order.

After receiving an invoice, Old Republic Insurance Company must pay the administrative penalty by electronic transfer using the State Invoice Payment Service, company check, cashier's check, or money order and make it payable to the "State of Texas." Mail the administrative penalty to the Texas Department of Insurance, Attn: DWC Enforcement Section, MC AO-9999, P.O. Box 12030, Austin, Texas 78711-2030.



Jeff Nelson
Commissioner
TDI, Division of Workers' Compensation

Approved Form and Content:



Dan Garcia
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